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Pope Urges Leaders To Cut Arms Spending, Provide for the Hungry

VATICAN CITY - Pope John Paul II, in his Christmas message Sunday, strongly urged world leaders to curb arms spending and turn their eyes to "the unspeakable sorrow" of parents unable to feed their

"Look upon the unspeakable sorrow of parents witnessing the agony of their children imploring them for that bread which they have not got but which could he obtained with even a tiny part of the sums poured out on sophisticated means of destruction," he said. "Look with the eyes of the newborn child upon the men and women who are dying of bunger while enormous sums are being spent on

John Paul delivered his "Urbi et Orbi" — to the city and the world - message from the balcony over the main entrance to St. Peter's Basilica to a crowd of almost 50,000 people. After the message he gave Christmas greetings in 43 lan-

"Listen, O Father, to the ery of peace that rises from the peoples being martyred by war, and which speaks to the heart of all those who are able to contribute, through negotiations and dialogue, to equitable and honorable solutions to existing tensions," he said.

It was the third time in four days that the pontiff issued an urgent call for dialogue to defuse world

Last Thursday, John Paul of-fered the Vatican's help in trying to "end hot spots of division and ha-tred" in international relations, On

mentality to bring peace to a world "imprisoned in a web of tensions."

■ Midnight Mass

William Tuoky of the Los Angeles Times reported from Vatican City: At midnight Mass at St. Peter's. the pope delivered the first of the two traditional Christmas messages, urging the world to rejoice to

the birth of Jesus.

"Let the Earth rejoice, Earth, you who are man's dwelling place, welcome into yourself once more

welcome into yourself once more
the splendor of the night of the
divine birth," be said.
"It is the beginning of glory, that
glory which God possesses in the
highest heavens," his sermon said.
"And to this glory man has been
called in Jesus Christ. And this
hannered precisely on the right of happened precisely on the night of Bethlehem."

On Saturday, John Paul met at the Vatican with about 100 members of Rome's Polish community. telling them that he shares their hopes that Poland will become "a land of peace, of respect for rights

and human dignity."
He sang Christmas bymns and broke the traditional unleavened Christmas bread with his fellow

Speaking in Polish, he said: "I share the worries, the fears and the suffering of my compatriots. But above all, I would like to support their hope, of which the newborn

of a Vatican employee who disap-

Friday, he called for men to turn shooting John Paul on May 13, away from power worship and war 1981.

# Requests for Asylum Embarrass Yugoslavia

By David Binder

New York Times Service BELGRADE - Hundreds of Soviet bloc citizens have sought political asylum in Yugoslavia in the past two years, posing awkward political and logistical problems for the Belgrade government, according to United Nations and Yugo-

slav officials. The officials said that of the 2,919 persons who sought asylum in Yogoslavia last year, 1,830 were Romanians, and most crossed the frontier by swimming the Danube, which marks roughly half of the 346-mile (560-kilometer) border.

In the first half of this year, the Belgrade office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees regis-tered 628 persons who crossed the border from Soviet bloc countries and Albania seeking asylum; 365

Recently, Belgrade officials say, the government of President Nicolae Ceausescu of Romania has intensified efforts to catch people fleeing Romania, mostly young, unskilled workers. Romanian bortler patrols have recently crossed into Yugoslav territory in pursuit. of them, bringing protests from Belgrade that until now have not

lo general, Romania and Yugoslavia have had good official relations for 20 years, but the issue of border violations was brought up by President Mika Spiljak of Yugo-slavia during his meeting with Mr. Ceausescu in Bucharest last month, Belgrade officials said.

The government in Belgrade has made a policy of not publicizing the oumber of escapes or the routes used, but the figures are made public in annual UN refugee reports. Until now, UN officials say, Yugo-Ontil now, UN officials say, Yugo-slavia has provided permanent asy-other Communist countries.

lum to only a handful of the refugees and houses the great majority in two transit camps or Belgrade hotels until they can be moved to

having sent any of the people back to their countries of origin, Belgrade officials say, though some ugoslav border guards as they

sons, many Czechs and Slovaks have asked for asylum. They oumthis year and 763 for all of 1982. In addition, there were 28 Poles this

asylum this year were 18 Bulgari-ans, 11 Albanians and a handful of East Germans, Hungarians and Sovict citizens. For 1982 the figures were 67 Bulgarians, 39 Hungarians, 30 East Germans, 14 Soviet citizens

and 6 Albanians The Belgrade officials said most of the Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Soviet citizens and Hungarians defected while in Yugoslavia as tourists. while the Albanians and Bulgari-ans, like the Romanians, came for

heavily guarded frontiers. "In a way it's amazing the way lum," said a Foreign Ministry official, "especially considering we are in the middle of an economic crisis.

slavia was an independent Communist country espousing non-alignment, it was not in its interest to advertize its role as a host, how-

other countries. There is no case of Yugoslavia's Romanians may have been barred

tried to cross the land border. Besides the large number of Ro-manians, most of whom seem to have been fleeing for economic rea-

bered 180 in the first six months of year and 168 last year. Among the other people seeking

the most part by illegally crossing

we have become a country of asy-But the fact is, we cannot afford to

The official said that, as Yugo-



## Glemp Says 30 Prisoners their hope, of which the newborn Redeemer is fundamental." The pope also visited the family of Emanuela Orlandi, the daughter The pope also visited the family of Emanuela Orlandi, the daughter

WARSAW - Cardinal Jozef Glemp, Poland's Roman Catholic primate, said Sunday that 30 politi-

ture to the church. Cardinal Glemp, who made the announcement during a Christmas Mass at St. John's cathedral in Warsaw, said later that the church was oegotiating with the govern-ment for the release of 11 leading dissidents and former senior offi-cials of the banned free trade

Both Cardinal Glemp and Archbishop Bronislaw Dabrowski, secretary of the Polish Bishops' Conference, refused to identify the 30 prisoners, and government officials

were unavailable for comment.

"The authorities said yesterday that they were being released immediately but I have not checked to see whether they have physically

Glemp said. The government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, disclosed this mooth that more than 200 political prison-

ers were being held. Archbishop Dabrowksi said the names could oot "be divulged pending arrangements with the authorities. Some had been convicted

and others were under investigative The archbishop also refused to name the 11 prisoners on whose behalf the church had intervened. Informed sources said they were probably four members of the KOR dissident group and seven former top Solidarity officials. All are accused of plotting to over-

throw the state. The 11 have refused government offers to let them emigrate if they can find asylum in the West

The authorities have been accused of deliberately delaying the trial. A trial would prompt criticism of the authorities from the West and from the church and would give the opposition a public platform to attack the government. It could also harm prospects for the lifting of economie sanctions imposed on Poland by the West.

lo his homily Sunday, Cardinal Glemp asked for prayers for Po-land's political prisoners and "for those who would like to work in their professions but have been dis-missed." Hundreds of former Solidarity activists have been dismissed

for their union activities and cal prisoners were being freed by the Communist authorities as a ges-

> of religious freedom. ing the state and spreading false France-Presse, Mr. Reagan: information. Among them is Father Jerzy Popieluszko, a Warsaw priest who regularly voices support for Solidarity at Masses that attract

thousands, Car inal Glemp said last week that the Polish bishops intended to remind their priests of Pope John Paul II's injunction against becom-

July expires Saturday. The authorifense Department postponed the ties said that, by Friday, 917 people planned public release of the docu-

# Reagan Hopes to Revive His Mideast Peace Plan Despité Lebanon Battles

By Bernard Gwertzman

PARIS, MONDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1983

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan says he believes there is a good chance of reviving bis 15-mooth-old Middle East peace initiative even without a resolution of the situation in Lebanon. In a year-end interview with wire service reporters over the weekend, Mr. Reagan said he was "leery

about saying a breakthrough" was imminent, but he said that "we are optimistic" about the possibilities in the Middle East as the result of the split in the ranks of the Palesthe spit in the ranks of the large tine Liberation Organization and the meeting Thursday in Cairo be-tween Yasser Aralat, the PLO chairman, and President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt.

Io the last eight months, as Mr. Reagan noted, the administration has in effect shelved his Middle East initiative and concentrated its efforts on bringing about a formula for Lebanon that would produce the withdrawal of Israeli and Syrian forces as well as the U.S. Marines and other members of the multinational force.

He explained that "we had be-lieved that settlement in Lebanon able to find new jobs.

Informed sources said the release had to precede going further with of the 30 prisoners would ease relationary.

Sell referring to Lebanon that: tions between the church and the true oow." Still referring to Lebagovernment, which have been non he said: "I think enough prostrained by official threats that gress has been made there that we priests openly critical of commucan go forward with the peace nism could be prosecuted for abuse movement."

Four priests are under investiga-Four priests are under investiga-tion by the judicial authorities and could also face charges of slander-national, Reuters and Agence lo other points in the interview

· Denied that the United States and the Soviet Unioo were in a confrootational state and said be believed the Russians would return to the negotiating table. "The ball is really to their court," be said. "If they want peace they can have it."

· Said he had not yet seen the ing involved in politics.

An amnesty offered to dissidents and Solidarity supporters when martial law was officially ended in Servicemen were killed. The Dement Friday. The president said he

had to accept some responsibility because "there would have been no mission without my decision to go foward with it."

 Said that recent conciliatory signals from Nicaragua were not sufficient to warrant better relations with the United States. "I think there is more they can do than they have done," he said.

 Said that the foundation had been laid for a "solid recovery" in the economy and that he hoped oo tax increase would be necessary

Mr. Reagan's comments on the Middle East were consistent with the statements of support issued by the White House and State Department for the Mobarak-Arafat meeting. That meeting was sharply denounced, however, by Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel, who said that Mr. Mubarak, by receiving the PLO leader, was in effect violating the spirit of the Camp David agreement's injunc-

#### Jordan, Egypt Sign Trade Pact

AMMAN, Jordan - Jordan ended its economic boycott against Egypt on Sunday and signed a protocol making its trade relations with Egypt better than before the boycott imposed by Arab League members for Egypt's signing of the Camp David accords in 1978.

Egypt's foreign trade minister, Mustafa Saeed, said: "We hope to resume trade relations with all the Arab countries during the coming year." The new protocol allows free trade, among other provisions.

against terrorism and was setting back the chances for peace.
The Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organiza-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)



President Ronald Reagan during year-end interview.

# Lebanese Army Fights Shiite Moslems if he believed there was "a good chance" for progress in the broader peace talks on the Palestinian and other issues, he replied: "Yes, I do: I really do." Leouwese Army Fights Shitte Moslen For Control of Posts in South Beirut Description: The progress in the broader peace talks on the Palestinian and other issues, he replied: "Yes, I do: I really do."

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service BEIRUT - Fierce battles broke

out between the Lebanese Army and Shiite Moslem militiamen in Beirut's southern ontskirts early Sunday as the Shiites tried to take positions abandoned by French

acekeeping troops.

However, the fighting subsided after a few hours and the army claimed Sunday night that it had consolidated its control.

According to initial reports from hospitals in the area, 13 people, mostly civilians, were killed in the exchanges of morter and small

A spokesman for the French contingent in the four mation multinational peacekeeping force said French paratroops were withdrawn from the posicions to give them a lower profile in the area. A French headquarters was the target in a bomb attack last week in which one soldier was killed.

A volley of automatic fire, ap-

compound of the U.S. contingent in the multinational force, but no injuries were reported.

The sniping broke out about 30 minutes after Bob Hope, the comedian, arrived from the belicopter carrier Guam offshore to see the marines. The U.S. Marine spokesman, Major Robert J. Brooks, said the firing appeared to be random.

After the fighting, the Lebanese Army said it was consolidating its positions at the Chatila refugee camp after lighters from the Shiite Moslem militia, Amal, tried to take two positions abruptly abandoned Saturday by French paratroopers of the multinational force.

Israel Criticizes Arafat Talks Israel said Sunday that Egypt's agreement to meet with the Palestine Liberation Organization leader, Yasser Arafat, last week violated the spiril of its peace treaty with Saudi Arabian coast for talks with Israel, The Associated Press reported from Jerusalem.

the Beirut International Airport ister Yuzhak Shamir's assessment to the cabinet, said Mr. Arafat's meeting with President Hosni Mubarak on Thursday "contradicts

everything that peace means." Israeli Radio reported that Mr. Shamir sent a letter of protest to Secretary of State George P. Sbultz over a U.S. statement welcoming the meeting.

Arafat Mystery

The whereabouts of Mr. Arafat were unknown Sunday, three days after he was seen in Carro, Reuters

reported from Bahrain.
The Greek ship Odysseas Elytis, which evacuated Mr. Arafat and many of his men from Tripoli, Lebanon, five days ago, was believed to be sailing down the Red Sen toward— Hodeida, North Yemen. But there was oo confirmation that the PLO chairman was still oo board.

There had been speculation that Saudi leaders. But the PLO repreparently originating in the Shiite-controlled southern suburbs, hit Meridor, reporting on Prime Min-arrived in Saudi Arabia. The Israel cabinet secretary, Dan ther the ship nor Mr. Arafat had

## Kidnappers in Italy Free Jewelry Heiress and Son

ROME — Kidoappers bave freed Anna Bulgari Calissoni, an heiress of Italy's Bulgari jewelry store, and her teen-age son Giorgio, whose ear they had cut off, police said Sunday.

Police and the family refused to whether a ransom had been paid. But the state-run RAI radio network reported that the family probably paid up to 4 billion lire (\$2.38 million).

The mother and son, who were kidnapped Nov. 19 by three gunmen, were released Saturday close to the family bome outside of Apri-lia, a commune about 22 miles (35.5 kilometers) south of Rome.

An official at the private Paideia Clinic in Rome said Sunday that doctors would attempt to reattach the right ear of Giorgio Calissoni, 16, which was cut off in a "rough manner" last week.

would and that they expected to

fered no physical injuries but was in a state of shock. As police questioned the two in the clinic, bundreds of policemen with dogs searched the area where the two were freed.

Last Saturday, the kidnappers released a letter from Mrs. Calissoni appealing to Pope John Paul II to intervene with ber family to have them pay a ransom. On Dec. 8, Jobo Paul bad

stopped his motorcade near the Bulgari store in Rome to speak with Mrs. Calissoni's husband Francesco, who was beaten during the abduction.

The victims' family said last

Tuesday it wanted to oegotiate for The kidnappers left the ear, a photograph of the pair in chains and two letters in a trash can in Doctors said the youth had de-veloped a slight infection in the placing the assets of Mrs. Calis-



Kidnappers issued this picture of Giorgio Calissoni after they had cut off his ear.

oni's family and of her wealthy Bulgari relatives under judicial

Control.

Uoder Italian law, courts can freeze the assets of families of kid-nap victims to hinder a ransom

The kidnappers called themselves Communists of the Attack but police said they had never heard of the group and doubted that the abduction was politically Mrs. Bulgari and four of her

cousins are heirs to the Bulgari jewelry stores, with shops in Rome, Paris, New York, Geneva and Monte Carlo. One of the cousins, Gianni Bul. gari, 48, was kidnapped in April 1975 and freed after a mooth in captivity when his family reported-ly paid a \$2-million ransom.

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MA U.S. paner's draft report urges a slight expansion of the food stamp program. Page 3. The American Midwest is suffering a record cold spell that has killed 140 people. Page 3.

Japan's crown prince has just celebrated his 50th birthday.

TOMORROW

## Bishop Arrives in U.S. After Nicaraguan Trek

The Associated Press MILWAUKEE - Bishop Salva-

dor Schlacfer, who was reported last week to have been killed while leading Miskito Indian refugees out of Nicaragua, has arrived here to spend Christmas with his family. Bishop Schlaefer, 65, was greeted Saturday by his sister and represen-taoves of the Midwest Capuchin Order. He flew to Milwankee from Tegucigalpa, Honduras, accompa-nied by Father Wendelin Shafer. 64, formerly of Milwaukee, who

Bishop Schlaefer looked very tired. His left foot was bandaged and he walked with a limp. Asked

was with him on the three-day march with the Indians to Hondu-

how be burt his foot, he said. "For three days we walked through the bush and mud." On the second day, he said, the Indians "carried me i

their arms A State Department spokesman, John Hughes, said Thursday that Bishop Schlaefer led the Indians away from lighting in northeastern Nicaragua. But the bishop, on a stop in Miami, said; "We had nothing to do with their exodus. We happened to have a jeep so we

decided to go with them."
He said that "there wasn't much chance of going the other way" because the Miskitos "blew up two bridges and mined another bridge so that the big trucks" from Nica-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



Bishop Salvador Schlaefer on a stopover in Miami. He said he injured his foot walking from Nicaragua to Honduras.

# Joan Miró, 90, Surrealist Painter, Dies

By J.Y. Smith WASHINGTON -- Joan Miró. 90, one of the great masters and creators of modern art, died Sunday at his home in Palma de Majorca, Spain. He had heart and hung

Miró was a surrealist who looked at the world from the perspective of his native Catalonia, and some of his greatest works depict the vibrance and earthioess of Catalan life: peasants, farms, fishermen, trees, animals, birds, toys, ancient and primitive decorations, Although his paiotings are abstract. they depict specific things that the

artist held to be recognizable. He was influenced by the work Cezanne, Matisse, Van Gogh and Picasso, who was his friend as well as his countryman, and the setta, to which he was particularly attracted. He read the poetry of Rimbaud and Maliarmé and other symbolists. He studied the crowded and tortured canvases of Hieron-

ism and put his own mark on all of the accompanying catalog. Charles with Matisse and Picasso, Miro is speaks its own language. Under

Rothko and Jackson Pollock. His more important works include "Standing Nude" (1918); "The Farm" (1921-1922); "Catalan Landscape (The Hunter)" (1923-1924); "Carnival of Harlequin" (1924-1925); "The Birth of the World" (1925); "Spanish Dancer" (1928); a series of gouaches called "Constellations" (1941), and three

'Blue" paintings of the 1960s. Among his many sculptures and ceramic murals are ones at Wichita State University in Kansas, at UNESCO headquarters in Paris, which received the Guggenheim International Award in 1958, at the Harkness Commons of the Gradoate Center at Harvard University, and at the Guggenheim Museum in New York. A large mosaic, done in 1977, is part of the Rambia de las

Io 1980, the Hirshhorn Museum yrighs Bosch. He drew from all of these and more. He absorbed cubism, fauvism and post-impression-show of Miro's work. In an essay in

infloence on abstract expressionists one of the three giants of European of a later generation such as Mark modernism to this century, and indeed, his achievement may be even more sustained and more varied than that of his compatriot. That achievement, forged entirely in its own terms, shares both Ma-

tisse's French fluency and Picasso's

Spanish expressionism, and stands easily alongside the best of hoth." A special significance attaches to the murals and other works on display in beavily traveled places, be-said. cause they represent Miro's conviction that the world of art must be the world of people, and particularly the world of young people. "A picture that an artist keeps is

like a corpse," he once said. "A picture has oo life unless it circu-Miro insisted that his abstrac-tions were recognizable objects that conveyed a sense of life.

"It seems to me a prime necessity

that there should he a strong and

these conditions I can't understand -and I take it as an insult -when people include me with the abstract Miró was born on April 20, 1893, in Barcelona. He spent his child-

oearby village in the hills along the Mediterranean coast. Throughout his life, he cherished his Catalan heritage, with its tradition of independence. "It's in the blood," he He began his studies as a child in evening drawing classes. In 1907, he enrolled at the School of Fine Arts in Barcelona, where his teachers were Modesto Urgell and José

hood there and in Montroig a

the school of Francesco Gali in Barcelona. others. He had his first one-man

Pasco. He became an accomplished

draftsman. In 1910, he worked

briefly as a clerk and then returned



Joan Miró

show at the Dalman gallery in 1918, and in 1919 took part in a icipal exhibit in Barcelona Through shows at the gallery of In 1919, he made his first trip to José Dalman, Miró was able to Paris, where he almost starved. Sometimes, be said, buoger (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

By Francis X. Clines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The State Department has recommended that President Ronald Reagan file notice that the United States will withdraw from UNESCO in 1985 unless the agency curtails what the administration regards as questionable political activities.

Mr. Reagan has a Dec. 31 dead- nons Educational. Scientific and line for deciding whether to send formal notice of withdrawal. If he does so, according to advocates of the recommendation he would then have a year to continue U.S. participation in the agency while applying leverage for changes.

## Nakasone Promises End To Tanaka's Influence

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

TOKYO - Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone has apparently ensured himself of another year in office by promising 10 rid his party of the influence of his chief patron. Kakuei Tanaka, who has been convicted of bribe-taking A statement by Mr. Nakasone

on Saturday declared that Mr. Tanaka. a former prime minister, would no longer influence his policies. It won the support of other leaders in the governing party and paved the way for Mr. Nakasone's e-election when the Diet, or pariament, meets Monday,

Mr. Tanaka, who is often described as the "shadow shogun" of Japanese politics, made no public comment on the statement by Mr. Nakasone, until now his ally and staunch supporter within the party.

The statement contained no details and there were no indications of how the prime minister intended to keep the Liberal Democratic Party's most forceful power broker from influencing political affairs.

One of Mr. Nakasone's principal factional enemies, Toshio Komoto, reportedly accepted the statement with the proviso that it be carried out in practice.

The unusual statement, which singled out Mr. Tanaka by name at the insistence of some faction leaders, seemed to have closed the door temporarily on one of the party's most hitter disputes.

Mr. Tanaka, who helped install Mr. Nakasone as premier in November 1982, was convicted Oct, 12 of taking a bribe in the Lockheed scandal and was sentenced to four

Cultural Organization has become

"radical political" with an anti-

The question Mr. Reagan is con-

sidering is how best to seek policy

changes in UNESCO: by continu-

ing as a major participant or by

The agency, which was created to foster scientific, educational and

cultural exchanges among nations, has come under increasing criti-

cism in recent years from several

quarters in the United States, in-

cluding press organizations and

The controversy centers on

UNESCO's venture into political

matters, notably its ban of Israel

from agency acrivines, which was

subsequently lifted. It also has

caused complaints with its at-

tempts to set worldwide press stan-

dards that some critics consider an

invitation to censorship by member

U.S. officials have objected to some

UNESCO hudget practices, partic-

ularly the growth of its bureaucracy

in the past decade. The United

States last month cast the only vote

against the organization's \$374.4

Jean Gerard, the U.S. delegate to

"I think the place is so skewed,

The United States provides

tion hostile to their nation. They

brace positions of the Third World

ased against free-market econom-

UNESCO, an advisory body, vot-

ed, 41-8, at its annual meeting Dec.

16 to urge the United States to stay

in the organization. A commission

resolution acknowledged that "dis-

cordant debates on extraneous po-litical issues" had impaired UNES-

emphasized that the United States

would not cut its development aid

to needy countries, but only chan-

nel it through less controversial

educational and cultural programs.

The U.S. Commission for

ics and tolerant of press abuses.

UNESCO, previously recommended that the United States withdraw.

million budget.

ment," she contended.

Beyond complaints over policy,

groups with ties to Israel.

applying greater pressure with no-tice of withdrawal.

Western hias.

Administration officials have complained that the United Na-

seat in the lower house pending an appeal. His attitude forced a parliamentary crisis and a lower house election on Dec. 18 that cost his

party 36 seats. His and Mr. Nakasone's enemies blamed "Tanakaism" for the party's fosses, and, in his statement, the prime minister accepted the blame. He said the "major cause" of the defeat was his own failure to end the "so-called Tanaka issue." leaving the country dissatisfied

with political ethics. Questioned by reporters, Mr. Nakasone said he had not talked with Mr. Tanaka about the statement and had no comment when asked what his chief ally thought

Mr. Nakasone is virtually certain to be re-elected but his rule for the so radical-political, that it is not next year promises to be rocky. His serving the purpose it is supposed party has barely managed a major- to be serving, which is developity in the lower house by signing up nine independent conservatives. So far, the governing party does not have the votes to control the budget

budget. Critics say U.S. taxpayers thus are subsidizing an organiza-Moreover, Mr. Nakasone will be complain that UNESCO's tendena continuing target of those who complain that UNESCO's tenden-want to succeed him in November cy in recent years has been to emat the party's regular election. Some analysts have said they think and the Soviet Union that are bihe will be dumped.

Mr. Nakasone's first task is to appoint ministers and party officials, and there was speculation that he would be forced to cut back on appointees coming from Mr. anaka's faction.

After being elected last year with Mr. Tanaka's backing, Mr. Nakasone gave Mr. Tanaka's faction six cabinet posts, an unusually large number, and made one of Mr. Tanaka's closest allies, Susumu Ni-Mr. Tanaka refused to resign his kaido, party secretary-general.

CO's effectiveness, but the majority argued that "continued U.S. membership in UNESCO is in the national interest." programs as aid to the blind and technical assistance to countries stricken by drought, the commission said. Administration officials



MORTAR — A Shiite Moslem fighter on Sunday fired a mortar at the Lebanese Army in the southern suburbs of Beirut. Fighting started after Lebanese troops took over positions inside the Chatila Palestinian refugee camp.

#### Reagan Hopes to Revive His Mideast Peace Plan

tions issued a statement Friday about a quarter of the UNESCO criticizing the White House for

backing the Cairo meeting.

Asked about the Israeli charges, Mr. Reagan said he could understand Israel's views after the recent PLO bombing of a bus in Jerusalem. But, he added, if the Israelis "look at this a little more clearly, they will see that Mubarak, based on the experience of Egypt and its willingness to go forward for peace, is simply trying to persuade others to change their thinking."

The administration's contention has been that the defeat of Mr. Arafat by Syrian-backed PLO rebels in Lebanon had forced him to give up any chance of gaining control of the West Bank and Gaza Strip by military means. Therefore, State Department officials have argued, the PLO leader may be open Withdrawal might affect such to persuasion by Mr. Mubarak, King Hussein of Jordan, King Fahd of Saudi Arabia and other moderate Arah leaders to endorse negotiations on the terms for end-Israel's military occupation of the West Bank and Gaza. Such talks would involve Jordan and local Palestinians and Israel.

Hussein last April, but in the end the PLO refused to support such talks. The hope in Washington, expressed by Mr. Reagan, is that the situation has changed and the idea of Jordan's entering negotiations

Mr. Reagan insisted that relations with the Soviet Union had not reached a dangerous state. He said, "I believe they will be back" at the negotiating table.

"I believe we are further from a confrontation possibility because of the deterrent capability of the United States and our allies at this point," he said. "I think there was a far more unstable condition when we had let our own strength deteriorate to the point that there was a window of vulnerability."

As to a summit meeting with Yuri V. Andropov, the Soviet leader, Mr. Reagan repeated that he would be willing if there was "a possibility of accomplishing some-He also said that Jeane J. Kirk-

patrick, the chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, was not resignmonths ago that she might quit at Mr. Arafat negotiated with King, the end of the year.

#### Is Harboring Guerrillas By Glenn Frankel Washington Past Service HARARE Zimbabwe - Four

members of a white farming family have been killed by dissidents in Matabeleland, according to the government.

Mugabe Says Botswana

**Dissidents** 

day said that one of the dissidents was killed and the others fled under fire from farmers in the Kezi district, about 50 miles (81 kilometers) south of Bulawayo, the provincial

The names of the victims were being withheld pending notification of relatives.

More than 40 whites have been killed by dissidents during the last 18 months in Matabeleland, the political stronghold of loyalists of the opposition leader, Joshua

On Friday, Prime Minister Robert Mugabe said at a press conference that Botswana was allowing dissidents to infiltrate into Zimbabwe from its territory.

He also repeated long-standing allegations that the rebels were being trained and armed by South Africa, which South Africa has de-

Mr. Mugabe said: "Our main problem has been to get sufficient

support on the Botswana side. "The military, unlike the politi-cal leadership, is not cooperating with our military in eradicating the dissidents, and so there is still a base on the other side which dissidents are utilizing."

A Zimbahwean soldier was killed Tuesday by Botswanan Army forces about 50 yards (45.5 meters) inside the Botswana bor-

Zimbabwean officials said the soldier was part of a unit that had inadvertently strayed over the border while pursuing dissidents. It was the third such alleged incident in recent weeks.

Several rebels who have been captured in recent months have said that they were trained inside South Africa and returned to Zimbabwe to commit economic sabdtage and attack white farmers, who provide nearly 90 percent of the country's commercial food sup-

Mr. Mugabe initiated a military crackdown in Matabeleland this ing. There had been reports several year that resulted in hundreds of civilian deaths and interactional condemnation of the government.

#### WORLD BRIEFS

#### Kill 4 Whites 2 Reported Injured by Blast in London In Zimbabwe

LONDON (AP) — An explosion outside Marks and Spencer department store on Oxford Street Sunday ment slightly injured two people and shattered windows on London's main shopping thoroughfare, police said.

Police were investigating "a second suspect device" found on Portman Square several blocks away, a police spokeswoman said. The explosion came just eight days after a car bomb omside Harrods department store

killed five people and injured 95 others.

All London stores were closed for Christmas and Oxford Street was almost empty. No one claimed responsibility for Sunday's explosion, which was apparently caused by a device in a garbage can.

#### Iran Orders 3 French Officials Out

LONDON (Reuters) - Iran has given three French Embassy officials n Tehran 24 hours to leave the country, the Iranian national news agency A government statement Satur-IRNA reported Sunday in n dispatch received here.

The agency quoted a Foreign Ministry official as saying the expansions

were a reprisal for the arrests of Iranian Embassy officials in Paris last week. The official said the three diplomats and some framian students had been "subjected to physical brutality" by immigration police before they vere expelled from France on Saturday.

Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi announced earlier Sunday that "a number" of French diplomats would be expelled, and said the move would "bring relations between the two countries to the lowest possible" level." The expulsions by France followed the closing of two French cultural centers by Tehran.

#### Dutch Artists End Museum Occupation

AMSTERDAM (Reuters) - An artists' occupation which has forced closure of the Rijkmuseum, the Dutch national museum, for the past 16 days ended early Sunday, a spokesman for the artists' trade union said.

Between 30 and 100 artists had been occupying the special gallery in the Rijksmuseum which houses the "Night Watch." by Rembrandt. The occupation was staged to protest government plans to cut art subsidies.

The minister responsible for culture, Ecleo Brinkman, announced free admission until Jan. I to the Rijksmuseum and the Van Gogh museum nearby, which was also closed during the protest.

#### Angola Reports Attack by South Africa

LISBON (Reuters) — South African aircraft have bombed several villages in southern Angola, the official Angolan press agency, Angop, said Sunday.

Quoting a senior armed forces official, the agency, monitored in isbon, said the planes bombed the towns of Civelai, Mulondo, and Cahama Saturday morning. It said there were no guerrilla camps of the South-West Africa People's Organization or soldiers in the area. The official said Angolan forces had suffered some casualties, but gave no figures for either side.
On Friday, South Africa said it was pursuing a limited campaign in

Angola against SWAPO guerrillas fighting for the independence of neighboring Namibia, or South-West Africa. Last week Angop reported heavy South African bombing in southern Angola, which it said destroyed houses, a hospital and schools.

## Dhaka Reportedly Will Expel Russians - PHAKA. Bangladesh (AP) — Bangladesh has told a number of

Rassian diplomats to leave the country on Monday and has ordered the closure of the Soviet mission in Chittagong and cultural center in Dhaka,

according to a newspaper report.

The newspaper Holiday Weekly said Saturday that the government told the Soviet ambassador, Valentin Pavovich Stepanov, that the diplomats and their families were expected to be on Monday's weekly Aerollot flight to Moscow. It did not say how many were ordered out, but said the government believed they had been involved in spying on previous ssignments in other countries.

Two leading newspapers reported previously that Mr. Stepanov was summoned to the Foreign Office on Nov. 28 and ordered to cut his embassy staff in half. The summons came hours after a bloody clash between anti-government demonstrators and accurity forces outside government offices in Dhaka, and news reports at the time linked the two

#### Polisario Seizes South Korean Sailors

SEOUL (Reuters) - Polisario guerrillas seized three South Korean sailors from a trawler they attacked in the Atlantic Ocean off northwestern Africa, according to a Foreign Ministry official in Scottl. Five other Koreans aboard the ship, the Am Quanti, were missing, the official said. Sixteen crew members, including eight Moroccans, were rescued by a oroccan pairol boat, the official said Saturday. He said that the trawier caught fire when the guerrillas threw hand grenades at it Friday but that

the hlaze was put out by the patrol boat. The Polisario Front has been fighting Morocco for the independence of the Western Sahara for eight years. The goerrillas said Woinesday that Morocco had launched a major offensive against the Polisario.

## Joan Miró, 90, Master Of Modern Art, Is Dead

(Coutinued from Page 1)
brought on hallucinations and he brought on hallucinations and he would not them down in a notebook

he could pour color or turpentine on it and walk on it. Sometimes he pushed the paint on with his finfor use in his work. Sometimes he would study the cracks in the plaster walls of his garret. These images he also incorporated into his work. His first show in Paris, in 1921.

drew bad reviews and few buyers. But the next year he completed "The Farm," which is generally acknowledged as his first masterpiece. The painting was part of an-other Miro show in 1925 that was a success, and it was purchased by Ernest Hemingway, a friend of the artist. In 1926, he collaborated with Max Ernst on sets for Diaghilev's production of the ballet "Romeo and Juliet."

In 1932, Pierre Matisse became his dealer in New York and thereafter put on an average of one Miro show a year. In 1948, Aime Maeght, founder of the Galerie Maeght in Paris, became his European representative.

matic and political activities of the resistance were all coordinated now winters in Paris and his summers at Montroig.

During the Spanish Civil War, which began in 1936 and lasted

until 1939, he expressed his horror at the conflict by painting "Still Life With Old Shoe," which took him five months to complete and showed objects with which he believed all Spaniards could identify. Although he was not a political person, he created an anti-Franco mural, "The Reaper," for the Span-ish Pavilion at the Paris Exposition

house he had built on a property at of her departure from a hospital, Paima de Majorca. The grounds include a 200-year-old farmhouse and a spacious studio, designed by his friend José Luis Sert, the great

Miró worked in many mediums and used numberless images. The figures in "The Farm" are simply and primitively drawn. In "Catalan

Landscape (The Hunter)," the halfword "sard" appears to help identify a sardine eating a fly. "Spanish Dancer" is an abstraction made of sandpaper, string, nails, fur and a draftsman's trian-

gle, all stuck on linoleum. The powerful and anguished "Self-Portrait I" of 1937-1938 is done in pencil. crayon and oil on canvas.

On the floor, I work flat on my stomach," be said. "Oh yes, I get color on me, on my face, in my hair, My face and hair are all smeared, all spatiered. And as for my work outfit, it is a real painting."
In 1972, he established the Ioan

Miró Foundation for the Study of Contemporary Art in Barcelona. Its building designed by Sert and situated on a site donated by the city, opened in 1976 with a show of 475 drawings from 1901 to 1975. Increasing infirmities, including operations for cataracts on both eyes, forced Mird to cease his regular work about two years ago. A year ago, he underwent an opera-tion for the implantation of a pace-

Yet until his final illness he contimued to sketch, for there re-mained in him what he once described as a compulsion to "refine the magical sense of things."

#### Lawyers Imperiled Palsy Victim, Says California Official

The Associated Press

cerebral palsy victim who has asked a court to allow her to starve to death, "seriously jeopardized" her safety by announcing the time according to a Riverside County

"These communications" six times put the canvas on the floor so discharged this week.



Detectives check through debris at Le Grand Vefour restaurant in Paris, where 12 persons were injured by a bomb.

#### Bombing at Paris Restaurant Said to Have Political Motive

The Associated Press PARIS - A bombing that injured 12 diners at one of France's most famous restaurants was probably politically motivated, according to officials.

An explosion ripped through a wall of Le Grand Vefour restaurant at the Palais Royal in central Paris Friday night, spraying shards of glass at 20 diners and employees. One of those hit, a woman, was critically injured. the authorities

Police said Saturday said that no one had claimed responsibility for the attack, which was the fourth major attack on a Paris restaurant in 18 months, and that they had no

"We have absolutely no indication of any kind of racketeering angle in this allair, so we are assuming it's probably politically motivated," a spokesman for the secretary of state for public securi-

Islamic fundamentalist groups have threatened attacks in France unless the government of President François Mitterrand withdraws its troops from the the multinational peacekeeping force in Lebanon. Police refused to speculate on the possibility of a Middle East connection in the attack Friday.

tal in Paris said doctors might have Paris.

Rudetzki, a commercial director for the French clothing firm Eliza-

The other 11 people who were injured, all diners, were either treated at the scene or hospitalized overnight with minor injuries and released on Saturday. They were five Americans, two Japanese and four French people.

A spokesman for the criminal division of the Judicial Police said it was not known what the bomb was made of because investigators had "found nothing" of its re-

off under a grating at street level outside the emergency exit of the restaurant, one of the most expensive in France.

neighborhood of Paris.

near the terrace of a cafe in the Latin Ouarter

to amputate the leg of the critically injured woman, Maurine Chretien-

gua, where he has been for 38 years.

Investigators said the bomb went

killed and 22 injured in a machinegun and grenade attack at Jo Goloberg's restaurant in a Jewish On July 20, 1982, 15 people were injured when a homh exploded

On Nov, 20 this year, 30 people were hurt when a bomh exploded at the L'Oree du Bois restaurant in A spokesman for La Pitié Hospi- the Bois de Boulogne on the edge of

#### **Bishop Goes** To the U.S. (Continued from Page 1)

ragua's Sandinist government

would not be able to get through.

Asked whether he felt his life had been in danger, he said: "The Mi-skitos are armed, so they had protection. They kept us in the center, and they brought in reinforcements. They came from all sides. There were 40, 60 of them. I was never kidnapped or detained."

The leftist government of Nica-ragua said last week that Bishop Schlaefer was killed by anti-Sandinist Nicaraguan rebels operating in northern Nicaragua, and government sources said his body had been found.

Daniel Ortega Saavedra, coordinator of the Nicaraguan junta, did not comment Saturday on the report of Bishop Schlaefer's death, but he said the CIA directed the exodus of the Indians and denied that all of them left voluntarily. Bishop Schlaefer, Father Shafer

and two Nicaraguan deacons were with the Indians. Meeting with reporters Friday in Honduras, Bishop Schlaefer ac-cused the Nicaraguan government of persecuting the Roman Catholic

Church and the Indians. He said his group was shelled and strafed by Sandinist forces while fleeing across the mountains of northeastern Nicaragua, where there is a high concentration of One of the Nicaraguan deacons who accompanied Bishop Schlaefer

contradicted part of the bishop's account of the trek, saying Saturday that he did not see the Indians Bishop Schlaefer vowed to return in about two weeks to Nicara-

They cannot kill me, only expel me from the country," he said. Bishop Schlaefer and Father Shafer are members of the Capuchin order assigned to Nicaragua. Bishop Schlaefer's brother, Austin, 59, also a Capuchin priest, said from their home at Campbellsport, Wisconsin, that he and and other family members had questioned the reports of Bishop Schlaefer's death because of conflicting information from the Nicaraguan gov-

#### Soviet Envoy to Mali Chosen

erument and the State Department.

MOSCOW — Yevgeny Nerse-sov, the Soviet ambassador to Morocco since 1978, has been named ambassador to Mali, the Soviet news agency Tass said Sunday, Mr. Nersesov, 62, was ambassador to Chad from 1974 to 1977. Tass said Thursday that Malik Fazylov, 56, the ambassador to Mali since 1976, was appointed ambassador to Mo-

# China Pledges to Renew Aid to Rebels In Cambodia, But Calls for More Unity

HOME FOR THE HOLIDAYS - South Korean prisoners leaving the Anyang prison

near Seoul after a Christmas amnesty provided for the release of about 1,600. Those

freed included about 130 students imprisoned for anti-government activity.

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service BELJING - China has pledged provide the anti-Vietnamese es in Cambodia with more military and other assistance but again urged the three factions in the resistance coalition to put aside their rivalries and concentrate on fighting the Vietnamese.

Prince Norodom Sihanouk. chairman of the 18-month-old Democratic Kampuchea coalition that groups his supporters, those of former Prime Minister Son Sann and of the Communist Khmer ige, said at the end of a 12-day visit by coalition leaders that China had agreed to provide more weapons as well as medical, food and

"We are very satisfied with the excellent results we got from China." said Prince Sihanouk, formerly the Cambodian head of state. He said that the new aid should

dry-season fighting that is now starting in Cambodia with a Vietnamese offensive against the coalition's positions along the Thai bor-But Prince Sihanouk, Mr. Son Sann, leader of the Khmer People's National Liberation Front, and Khieu Samphan, the Khmer Rouge

leader, also received stern lectures

here on the need for unity against

Deng Xiaoping China's leader, told the three at lunch Saturday:

make a significant difference in the

hment of an independent, peaceful, democratic, neutral and nonaligned Cambodia after winning "China sets great store by your unity. We will continue to support your just struggle as before."

The three factions were pushed into a coalition in July 1982 by China, the five-member Association of Southeast Asian Nations

and their other supporters. But differences continue among them, particularly with the Khmer Rouge, whom many Cambodians cannot forgive for their murderous three-and-a-half years in power before they were deposed by the Vietnamese invasion in late 1978.

Prince Sihanouk declined to elaborate on the new Chinese assistance, saying that details remain to be worked out. The coalition has blunted the previous Vietnamese dry-season

offensives against them and gathered sufficient strength to attack deeper and deeper into Vietnamese-occupied territory during the monsoon rains when the weather favors their guerrillas, But it wants more and much

heavier weapons, including anti-aircraft and anti-tank missiles and heavy mortars and artillery. Prince Sihanouk confirmed that most of China's military aid goes to the Khmer Rouge, which has about on broad peasant allegiance, is the 35,000 guerrillas, according to

gle for national independence and received some Chinese weapons liberation as well as for the estab-Food and medical aid is shared evenly, Prince Sihanouk said. He said that the military, diplomatic and political activities of the

> and that major decisions were made only after the agreement of each faction. Sihanouk complained publicly in a letter to Mr. Khien Samphan that his forces and those of Mr. Son Sann were being harassed and even openly attacked by Khmer Rouge

The purpose of the Beijing visit, the first by the three coalition leaders to China, seemed to be more for a broad discussion of strategy than simply to secure additional assis-

Prince Sihanouk gave no hint what conclusions were reached but disclosed that the coalition would hold its fourth cabinet meeting late next month in Cambodia near the That border to discuss its policies. Asian diplomats speculated that

the Cambodians, with little pros-pect of a political breakthrough or any concessions from Vietnam may have been seeking Chinese support for a larger military effort during the rainy season. Beijing's view, however, has been that protracted war, carefully built

best approach, and there has been Western estimates. But he said that no indication in the most recent This unity and alliance is the guar- his force of about 4,000 soldiers commentaries in Beijing that this antee for the victory in your strug- and Mr. Son Sann's 9,000 have also has changed.

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RIVERSIDE, California -Lawyers for Elizabeth Bogvia, the

According to Barbara Milliken deputy county counsel, Mrs. Bourvia has received two death threats. Mrs. Bouvia was being force for at Riverside General Hospital after she lost a court attempt to prevent the procedure. Tentative arrangements for her release had been forwarded to her lewyers, Miss Milli-

said, "emphatically pointed out the vital necessity for keeping this in-formation confidential for the spectific purpose of maintaining in high both Bouvia's safety at the time of To do large works, Miro some discharge." Mrs. Bouvis may be 4

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# **AMERICAN TOPICS**

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A coalition of civil rights, re-tinious and educational leaders will work to raise \$5 million pent year to avert the financial collapse of Fisk University, one of the nation's most prestigious

of the nation's most prestigious black colleges.

The 117-year-old university, the oldest institution of higher learning in Nashville. Tennessee, has \$2.8 million in debts and virtually no way to pay them. Its heating was cut off in April because of an unpeid \$170,000 gas bill, and students shivered in their dormitory, rooms until late November when townstocopie donated when townspeople donated hinds to pay the bill. Fisk's president, Walter J. Leonard, announced his resignation in November, saying he understood that large donors applied that large donors applied to the saying he was a second to the saying he wa stood that large donors souldn't give as long as he was president. Mr. Leonard's leadership itself has been controversial stace he became president in 1971, and the faculty gave him a vote of no confidence by a narrow majority last spring.

The university's plight reflects the twin dilemmas of

most of the country's 105 his-torically black colleges: rising costs and falling enrollments. No longer restricted to the predominantly black institutions, many black students are exercising their options to enroll elsewhere. Fisk's enrollment, for example, fell from 1,600 in 1972 to only 695 this year. To shore up its financial position the school has had to dip into its endowment, now down to. slightly more than \$3 million compared with \$14.6 million in 1967.

The condition conference which came up with the \$5-million fund-raising strategy to save Fish was hosted by predominantly black Howard University in Washington, D.C., whose staff and faculty chipped in \$14,000 in less than a week.

#### Tax Agents Watch **Holiday Spirits**

With the holiday party season in full swing, revenue agents from Maryland and Virginia have been stalong out cutrate liquor stores in Washing-ton, D.C., to make sure too many Christmas spirits don't

cross their state lines. Both states bordering the District of Columbia limit the amount of liquor that carr be legally transported across state. lines. But lower taxes and cut-throat price competition among Washington discount fiquor retailers make holiday cheer a relarive bargain in the nation's capital, as well as a powerful lure for Marylanders and Vir-

ginians stocking up for parties. As a result, Virginia stations as many as 12 revenue agents near Washington discount liquor stores and Maryland keeps six to eight agents operating in the city between Thanksgiving and New Year. Waiching out for cars with their state's license plates, the agents can follow big buyers and stop them once they cross the state lines with more than the legal quanti-ties of liquor allowed. Virginia allows individuals to bring only one gallon into the state, and Maryland limits legal amounts to one quart at a time and no more than two quarts a month. Backed up with fines, prison terms and confiscation of excess liquor, the limits are aimed at preventing the loss of tax revenues from the states cof-

But some city liquor store owners and managers complain that the monitoring scares away customers and creates an unhealthy business climate outside their stores. Washington, moreover, doesn't want its own

tax revenues from the flourishing liquor trade whittled away. As a city council member, Wil-Black College's Debts helmina J. Rolark, observed: "We want to sell as much as we

#### 'Sound of Music'. Lodge Is Reopened

Three years after its Trapp Family Lodge in Stowe, Vermont, burned, the Trapp family of singers immortalized in The Sound of Music" has reopened a new and bigger lodge in time

for holiday guests.

Baroness Maria von Trapp,
78, says she is "constantly overwheimed" by the rebuilt Tyrolean-style 73-room lodge, built at a cost of \$7 million on the family's 1,700-acre (690-hectare) estate in Stowe. The family. whose flight from Austria m 1938 is known to millions through the film and musical



Maria von Trapp

based on Mrs. von Trapp's autobiography, has operated a lodge in the Vermont ski country since 1952. But their old lodge was destroyed in a De-cember 1980 fire that also killed a hotel guest and injured seven

The family's insurance reimbursed the Trapps in full for the destroyed lodge, but Vermont bankers were reluctant to lend money for a new building. Eventually, Citibank provided an \$11.8-million foan for the new hotel, Maria von Trapp will occupy a room in the lodge which is operated by her son

After fleeing Austria, the Trapps reached the United States with about only \$3,50 be-tween them, but their concerts became a success and enabled them to buy a farm near Stowe in 1941. After Baron Georg von Trapp's death in 1947, they continued to sing together and expand the property. They gave their last concert in 1957.

#### One-Liners

In the wake of exuberant Christmas buying, retailers' pre-tax earnings for the last quarter of 1983 and December are expected to be the highest since 1978 ... The Agriculture Department has set a \$50,000 ceiling on the combined cash and free grain benefits that farmers can receive for not growing wheat in the 1984 payment in kind program, following government reports that some farmers reaped several million dollars in benefits this year ... Transportation Secre tary Elizabeth Dole has ordered a top-level review of safety standards to make sure they have not slipped in the deregu-lation of the airline, tracking and milroad industries... The Girl Scouts have formed their first troop composed entirely of elderly people, with 35 residents of the Suffolk County Nursing Home on Long Island, New York, signed up as members of troop number 2020.

## Pentagon Investigates Suppliers of Microchips

WASHINGTON - The Delense Department is conducting a major investigation of the nation's conductor industry after recompanies may have falsified testing data and supplied deficient mi-crochips to the Pentagon. Inspector General Joseph H.

Sherick and his staff are investigating four nationwide companies and several smaller companies for inadequately testing electronic components that are used in missiles, airplanes, navigational systems and many other sophisticated pieces of

Some of this started innocently enough, with companies cutting corners to meet production schedules, and then may have turned into full scale fraud," Brian M. Bruh, assistant inspector general and difector of the Defense Criminal In-Vestigative Service, said. "But when 32y innocently, the devastating. could be endangered."

Mr. Bruh said he was not aware of any Pentagon systems having been damaged because of failure of their computer chips. But he said the chips might fail and cause a Problem before anyone discovered

Agents recently raided the of-Co, in Mountain View, California, and seized about 200 carrons of ment officials. An agent stated in a sworn affidavit that the search was necessary to prevent "additional tampering" with the files while the

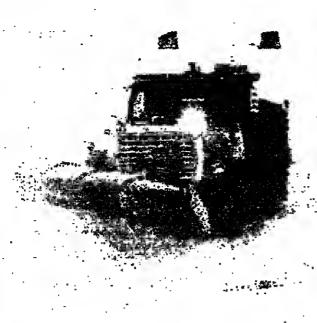
tine inspection of certain documents has revealed a number of irregularities, including the alter-ations of test data," the agent,

Spokesmen for Fairchild could not be reached for comment, but a Fairchild general manager, Tom Palamenghi, told Electronic News that "we believe we can satisfy year. those questions" raised by govern-

Fairchild. National Semiconductor Corp. and several other companies are under investigation. An official with National Semiconductor acprocedures, but he said the probleans arose between 1978 and 1981

changes since then.

The investigative agency began looking at the industry after Defense Department employees and less of Fairehild Semiconductor some contractor employes said companies had falsified test data,





A motorist watched a snow plow pass her stranded car tures dropped to minus 31 centigrade (minus 24 degrees Saturday in North Mankato, Minnesota, where tempera-Fahrenheit). Record cold has been recorded in 21 states.

#### Record Freeze in U.S. Midwest Leaves 140 Dead

By E.R. Shipp

New York Times Service CHICAGO - Over the Christmas weekend, a record freeze gripped the American Midwest, eatening minds, bodies and the holiday spirit. At 2:20 A.M. Saturday, the ther-

mometer in Chicago dipped to mi-nus 31 degrees centigrade (24 de-grees below zero Fahrenheit) accompanied by fierce northwest

In Casper, Wyoming, the tem-perature plunged to minus 37 centi-grade (minus 34 Fahrenheit) setting a record. Dubuque, lowa, istered minus 31 centigrade (25 below Fahrenheit) and Toledo, Ohio, minus 26 centigrade (15 below Fahrenheit). The pattern held throughout the Midwest.

"We've had record temperatures for the day broken in 21 states and 60 cities, some dating back to 1872," said Harry Gordon of the National Severe Storms Forecast Center in Kansas City, Missouri.

Health officials have asked people to stay indoors, but Christmas Eve, for many, meant trips down-town for last-minute shopping and visits to Santa Claus.

FAA Orders

Charter Firm

nied one of the best snow seasons the Rocky Mountains resorts have ever had. Record amounts of snow have fallen in the mountains of Utah, Idaho, Wyoming and Colorado. But it is so cold that several

resorts have had to close. The skier count is about 10 percent of what it should be," lamented Robert Rolfs, general manager of a lodge at the Big Sky Resort in Montana. "We're hoping the weather warms up by Monday. Next week is our bread-and-butter

Harry Benson, marketing director at Loveland Basin Ski Resort. about 56 miles (90 kilometers) west of Denver, said, "They're staying away in droves. It's just plain The cold has taken its casualties.

weather-related deaths. A rash of fires have broken out as people have tried to warm themselves any way they can, including filling kerosene stoves with gasoline, which is cheaper.

Last week, to the amazement of

officials in this almost all-white,

working-class town of 7,400 peo-

ple, Mr. Clanton stood up before

the Chickasaw City Council to

ahead with this, and a lot of people

a similar situation in Skokie, Illi-

American Civil Liberties Union

who was a Jew argued for a group of American Nazis, who also had

been denied a permit to stage a

turned down the Klan. As a result,

a federal lawsuit, seeking to force Chickasaw to allow the Klan mem-

bers to exercise what he argues are

their basic First Amendment rights

If Mr. Clanton is successful, Mr.

Morris hopes to gather 25 to 100

Klan members and supporters on

Jan. 7 to march in protest of court-ordered school desegregation and

the ban on school prayer.

To residents of southern Ala-

Deep South, we've made a lot of

progress over the years on racial matters," said J.C. Davis Jr., who

has long been mayor of Chickesaw

to see the day a black man would be

representing the Ku Klux Klan."
Moreover, Mr. Clanton's inter-

activities in the Mobile area.

had been lynched.

But I sure never did think I'd live

You know, down here in the

bama, all of this is bewildering.

of free speech and assembly.

The Chickesaw council again

"It wasn't an easy decision to go

plead the Klan's case.

Since Dec. 17, there have been 140

In Chicago, five children and the father of three of them burned to death in a South Side home shared by 18 family members. Fire offi-

line hooked to the family's gas space beater had malfunctioned. The gas bad been turned off previ-ously by the power company,

A 40-year-old man froze to death at a friend's unheated apartment. Gas had been shut off in the apartment last April because of nonpay-

In Vinton, lowa, Gladys Muschaweck, 72, Iroze to death outside her apartment door. Police said she had been fumbling unsuc-cessfully in her purse for her keys when she was overcome by the freezing air. The temperature, taking the wind into account, was the equivalent of minus 73 centigrade (100 degrees below zero Fahren-

Social services agencies are badly stretched. Last week, the Department of Human Services in Chicago received 1,179 telephone calls on his regular messenger rounds. from people seeking emergency

food, beat or shelter.

Wildlife is also threatened. In Wyoming, officials are wor- weather."

The cold weather has accompa- cials speculated that an illegal gas ried about the elk, deer and antelope that cannot find food because of snow and the cold.

"We anticipate we're going to lose some, but we're basically just watching the situation and boping for a break in the weather," said Larry Kruckenberg, a spokesman for the Wyoming Game and Fish Department. In Omaha, where the wind-chill teached minus 59 de-grees centigrade (75 below zero Fahrenheit) the penguins at Henry Doorly Zoo were ushered inside for

"Remember, though, these are blackfoot penguins," said Lee Sim-mons, director of the 200. "Arctie penguins would think they had died and gone to heaven."

One who could see a bright side was Kevin Byrnes who was still cycling around the Chicago Loop

"This weather is easier for bicycle messengers than when it's wet," In addition, 3,000 people a day

He said, "In cold weather, you can
have been showing up at neighborheod centers for help, and police
don't have to worry about having stationbouses have been made no brakes, like you have when it's available to those who need a roof, raining. So, it's actually safer in weather like this than it is in wet

### U.S. Panel on Hunger, In Draft Report, Urges Wider Food Stamp Plan By Robert Pear

New York Times Service

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WASHINGTON - A presidential commission investigating hun-ger in the United States, in the first draft of its report, calls for a slight expansion of federal food assistance programs and the conversion of food stamps to eash benefits for some families, according to members of the panel.

lu a separate development, Richard E. Lyag, deputy secretary of agriculture, said that President Ronald Reagan would seek no new cutbacks in food and nutrition programs when he submits his hudget for the next fiscal year to Congress in January.

Hunger has emerged as a volatile political issue, in part because of comments made this month by Mr. Reagan and his counselor, Edwin Meese 3d, who said that the evidence of bunger seemed to be mainly "anecdotal."

Democratic presidential candidates denounced the comments. and Senator Edward M. Kennedy. Democrat of Massachusetts asserted that administration policies on the issue had been "inhumane" and "indecent."

Members of the hunger commission, the President's Task Force on Food Assistance, said that the draft report did not criticize Mr. Reagan's policies but suggested changes that would partly offset cutbacks enacted in the last few

For example, they said, the report suggests liberalizing the assets test, which bars a bousehold from receiving food stamps if it has resources of more than \$1,500 (or

\$3,000 if there is an elderly person in the household). The report, they said, also sug-gests a food-stamp allotment sufficient to pay for the low-cost diet

known as the "thrifty food plan." which is used as a basis for computing benefits. The commission members, who have been reading the draft report, are to discuss and perhaps after it

before issuing it oext month. Among its recommendations is a substitution of each benefits for the food stamp coupons issued to el-derly and disabled people. The cash would enable these people, who may have difficulty making their own meals from food bought with the coupons, to buy prepared

Many county officials and some anti-poverty groups have support-ed such a change, saying it would give beneficiaries more discretion in using federal aid. But they main-tain that it should be part of a general revision of income-support oled by some increase in benefits.

ing up from Mobile and Prichard to Another argument for such a shop here, it really hurt. Things are change is that it would simplify the just getting back to normal, so the issuance of benefits and reduce adlast thing we need is a klan march ministrative costs.

Critics say that the cash would

not be earmarked for food and that people could spend it unwisely.

The recommendations in the report would also make states pay stiff penalties for errors in the food stamp program, so that, in theory, more money would be available for the needy. Task force members said the report recommended that states bear the cost of any overpayments exceeding 3 percent of total food

A spokeswoman for the Food and Nutrition Service. Jane M. Vachon, said the national error rate averaged 12 percent from Octobet 1981 to March 1982, the most recent period for which the statistic

The draft report did not specify the maximum assets that a food stamp household should be allowed to have. The Food Stamp Amendments of 1970 replaced various state ceilings with a uniform national limit of \$1.500. The Omnibus Budget Reconcili-

ation Act of 1982 reduced basic food stamp allotments by 1 percent, so a four-person family with no other income now gets coupons worth \$253 a month, representing 99 percent of the thrilly food olan. The task force report recommends paying at least 100 percent, mem-

bers said. Local welfare officials said such change would not substantially increase the purchasing power of low-income families, but they described it as a step in the right

Edwin L. Dale Jr., a spokesman for the Office of Management and Budget, confirmed that Mr. Reagan would not seek new curbacks in

food programs.

But be said that the president reserved the right 1, resubmit proposals that Congress did not approve last year.

in January 1983. Mr. Reagan proposed an 8.5-percent overall reduction in food and nutrition assistance, to \$16.3 billion. Congress agreed to very little of the cutoack.



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#### DE LA SOCIÉTÉ CHANEL PAR LA SOCIÉTÉ DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERIE

Por arrêt du 24 mai 1983, la Cour d'Appel de Paris "Déboute la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERIE de son appel du ugement rendu le 11 juin 1982 par le Tribunal de Grande Instance de Paris, Confirme ce jugement en ce qu'il a :

- Dit qu'en offrant à la vente ou en vendent deux sacs revêtus d'un moss ornentente constitué de deux lettres. C pour l'un occolé en sens inverse et pour l'autre s'entrecroisant en sens contraire, s'ouvront dans les deux cas vers l'extèrieur cette Société a commis des actes d'imitation illicite de la marque déposée 

de la Société CHANEL.

Interdit à la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERIE de faire usage de cette marque sous quelque forme et à quelque titre que ce soit, sous astreinte de 2.000 FF por infraction constatée possé un délai d'un mois à compter de la signification du jugement.

— Condamné la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERIE à payer à la Société CHANEL la somme de 50.000 FF à titre de dommages-intérêts et celle de 3.000 FF en application de l'article 700 du nouveau Code de

-- et a condamné la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUENERIE oux dépens de première instance,

— Condamne en outre la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUENERE à verser à la Société CHANEL une somme complémentaire de 8.000 PF en application de l'article 700 du nouveau Code de Procédure Civile pour frais rrépétibles exposés devant la Cour, Déboute la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUENERIE de ses demandes

Ordonne la publication du présent dispositif en ce qu'il concerne l'instance d'appel du jugement du 11 (min 1982 dans trois jourreux ou qubications ou choix de la Société Chanel et aux frais de la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERIE dans la limite de 18.000 FF au total. Déboute la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUINERE de son appel du

jugement rendu le 7 octobre 1982 par le Tribunal de Grande Instance de Paris, Condomne la Société DE BEYNAL MAROQUENERIE oux dépens

Pentagon conducts its review. "in the last two months, a rou-

Lindley R. Heher, said.

Officials said that, along with knowledged that a grand jury is completely complying with safety investigating the company's testing directives.

effects are the same. People's lives and the company has made ing of aircraft had been found with The semiconductor industry provides more than \$1 billion in electronic components to the defense safety experts were likely to be abducted and killed the man, who

industry each year. One modern especially concerned about that was chosen at random from a fighter jet uses 10,000 microchips, item. The FAA spokesman said, downtown street, to "show Klan however, that the special inspector strength in Alabama."



To Halt Flights By Richard Wickin New York Times Service NEW YORK - The federal Morris and the Knights of the Ku government, intensifying its cam- Klux Klan that they would not be allowed to march through downpaign to prevent airline accidents, has ordered the suspension of town Chickasaw. flights by Global International Air-So when it came time to try ways, citing a "substantial ques-

tion" about the safety of its opera-The action, effective for up to 60 days, was taken Friday by the Fed-Klan, went to the American Civil cral Aviation Administration after Liberties Union for help. He was. a nine-day special inspection in in turn, referred to a lawyer in ocar-which FAA officials reported re-by Mobile. The lawyer, C. Christo-

cord-keeping deficiencies that pher Clanton, is black, could conceal serious hazards.

Last week, to the am Global, a charter airline with beadquarters in Kansas City, Missouri, has had no fatal accidents in its six years in business. But one of its Boeing 707s, carrying television crews accompanying President Ronald Reagan on a visit to Brazil a year ago, made a crash landing at advised me not to," said Mr. Clan-the Brasilia airport after hitting a ton. "But as a matter of principle, navigation structure. The aircraft how could I say no? For a black

was 13 tons overweight. Earlier this month, Air Illinois, threatened with being summarily grounded after a fatal accident, agreed to stop operating temporar-ily. The airline hopes to clean up its record-keeping and improve maintenance and training so that it can

resume fights early in 1984.

John Ellis, spokesman for the FAA's Central Region office in Kansas City, said the alleged defi-ciencies found at Global by the special team were not prima facie evidence of unsafe conditions. If they had been, he said, that could

be grounds for revoking the carri-er's right to operate flights. The suspension order said that, "based on the findings, there is a substantial question whether Global International Airways Corporation is presently properly equipped and able to conduct, and in fact is conducting, a safe operation." Global, which filed for reorgani-

zation under federal bankruptcy laws in October, has been operat-ing charter flights with eight jet planes, most of them Boeing 707s. Robert Gale, the airline's senior vice president, said the deficiencies cited by the FAA were generally not current but dated from the past

Among the shortcomings listed by the agency were inadequate records on crew training, deficiencies in maintenance records, operating with engines leased from airlines Global was not authorized to lease from and flying some 707s without

One of the agency's findings was that manifests recording the loadnumerous "errors, omissions and

tions that led to the suspension were not a direct result of the Brasilia crash. He said in-depth inspec- ficials, black and white have issued tions of airlines were conducted

Klan members in the city. "Emotions are high here," he said. "If we allow that parade, again, Mr. Morris, a dockworker who lives in a public housing com-

ine what could happen." plex here and holds the title of Grand Dragon of the Alabama for business

some blacks are bound to show. Someone will throw a rock. Someto sur things up again."
Mr. Morris, the Klan leader, said one will bring a gun. You can imaghe had some difficulty accepting The city's refusal to allow the the idea that a black lawyer would Klan to march also underscores a be represending the Klan.

belief that racial strife is not good Last year, a dispute over the

hanging deaths of two young black But as I see it now, it don't make no men in the Chickasaw city jail -

man to deny others their civil rights would be a contradiction of all that black people themselves fought for in the 1960s." TORONTO - Canada is bome to at least 1,000 Nazi collaborators Mr. Clanton, 26, said be decided who should be found and brought to represent the Klan after recalling to justice, according to Sol Littman, the author of a book about nois, in which a lawyer for the

the first alleged war criminal to be extradited from Canada. Helmut Rauca, who was accused of assisting in the killing of more than 11,500 Lithuanian Jews during World War II, died in a Frankfurt prison hospital in October Mr. Clanton is now planning to file while awaiting trial.

Mr. Littman, who pieced together the Ranca story by interviewing survivors and by talking to Nazi hunters in both East and West Germany, said Sunday that there were still 1,000 Nazi collaborators living

They are from countries where nationalists collaborated with the Nazis - from the Baltic countries, Ukramian areas. Galicia, the Slovaks and Croats," be said, "They range from the mayors of towns hunting down where Jews were persecuted to peo-

Britain and the United States competed to recruit these people and appealed to other governments to let them in." "Canada took in a number people who the British and U.S.

secret services wanted to ware-

bouse for future use," he said.

"They came in under false pre-

ple in auxiliary police forces and murder squads."

In the Cold War years. Mr. Litt-

man said, "the secret services of

When the civil liberties people

told me about Mr. Clanton," he

said, "I clicked on it a few times.

He added: "Canada's war crimes act should be amended to permit civilian trials. The trial procedure is essentially military at present and that offends people. The govern-ment should go back over admis-sion applications. We will find cases of people who obviously lied.

That would justify their expolsion.

It's legally possible."

Mr. Littman suggested that a special division be set up, perhaps within the Royal Canadian Mount ed Police, with the sole task of hunting down Nazi criminals and

#### **WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT**

REVUE



#### difference that he's what he is or police said they had committed suithat I'm a Klansman. We're both cide - provoked protests and boy- Americans, aren't we?" 1,000 Nazi Collaborators Said to Reside in Canada

### The Banks and the Debts

eharge strikingly high interest rates to the indebted Latin American countries. That raises questions out only about their policy but about their judgment. Trying to squeeze the maximum short-run profit out of the loans can only increase the jeopardy to among others, the banks themselves, Jacques de Larosière, the managing director of the International Monetary Fund, touched on this delicate subject in a recent speech.

The banks owe much to the IMF; without the fMF and its skillful work during the past year, it is likely that there would have been defaults on some of the Latin loans. What are the banks going to do in return?

Mr. de Larosière did not belabor the point, merely observing that "credits should be provided on reasonable terms in order not to compound unduly the balance-of-payments and indebtedness problems of debtor countries." What is reasonable? He didn't go into it. but you can safely assume that he meant something substantially less than the present two points over the prime rate, now 11 percent.

He went on to suggest that the "demonstrated performance" of debtor countries ought to be a factor in setting rates. In other words, if Mexico's government takes the country into a courageous and painful deflation to carry the

Banks in the United States continue to loans, Mexico's bankers ought to be careful to reward it. So far they have not been.

Concern about the banks' performance is not limited to the IMF. Getting the IMF bill through Congress this year was difficult because a lot of members thought mistakenly that the IMF was working for the bankers. The more extreme language about banks was combed out before the bill was enacted last month, but it tells the secretary of the Treasury to do what he can through the IMF to encourage rescheduling of these countries' debts on terms "consistent with safe and sound banking practices and the country's ability to pay."

The IMF bill limits rescheduling fees to the real administrative cost if, as they generally have done, the banks collect it immediately. Rescheduling involves a certain amount of running back and forth and some lawyering. But the fees have been running at 1.5 percent of the loan, and oo a loan of \$4 billion that makes \$60 million - which would cover a lot of plane fares, Most of this is pure profit.

If it is true that the Latin countries borrowed too much, it is equally true that the banks lent too much. The Latin Americans are now paying for it with severe recessions. It is time for the banks' shareholders to pick up at least a little of the penalty.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Time for a Tax Increase

Other Opinion

It's budget time in Washington, which means much jockeying and posturing and scant concern, in all the fiscal fog. for reality. But reality this year looms up out of the fog.

The outlook is for year upon year of \$200 billion deficits. No reputable analyst thinks that growth without inflation can be sustained when the government has to borrow that much money, or that these deficits can be controlled

without raising taxes. Yet President Reagan still insists it be done just by cutting spending. That slogan may help to restrain spending, but it makes no sense as policy. That is wby, Mr. Reagan's posturing notwithstanding, his own policy-shapers are looking at several ways to get to higher taxes anyway.

Possibility No. 1 is to repeat last year's proposal for "contingency" tax increases. These would not take effect before late 1985, and oot at all unless a combination of budgetary and economic conditions were met.

Possibility No. 2 is a fig leaf, and a seethrough leaf at that. In the capital's jargon, it's a "revenue plug": Write a budget that anticipates a certain increase in future revenues from unspecified tax increases, and promise to come up with specific tax ideas later.

Possibility No. 3 is fundamental tax reform either a broad removal of many exemptions, combined with significant reductions of tax rates, or else a radical shift to taxing consump-

Japan: Still a 'One-Party State'

[The Liberal Democratic Party] emerged

with rather more than twice as many seats in

the Diet as those woo by the next largest party,

the Socialists. The "hogorable opposition" is

as far away as ever from looking like an alter-

native government, something Japan has not

had for a very long time. Nor does any con-

ceivable combination of opposing parties look capable of forming a ruling coalition for the

foresceable future. Japan remains a de facto

A Map to Change a World View

Two agencies of the National Council of

Churches have joined together to promote dis-

tribution and use in the United States of a new

map that aims at "fairness to all peoples." The

Peters map, named for Dr. Arno Peters of

Bremen, West Germany, attempts to depict

nations in their true relative sizes, thus giving

the Third World its true two-thirds of the

globe. Dr. Peters, who developed his new map

more than a decade ago, says it is "a symbol of

equality of status and equality of standards of

- David E. Anderson, UPI religion writer.

Toward the Demise of the PLO?

further back under the tutelage of Arab regimes from which it was the PLO's business to

extricate it. Yasser Artafat and Abu Musa are

presiding over sundered parts of the same

decadent institution, which, it is safe to say,

will in due course be challenged by new, as yet

-- David Hirst in The Guardian (London).

1908: A Christmas Dip in the Seine

PARIS - Six swimmers participated on

Christmas Day in the annual contest known as the Coupe de Noël. They plunged into the

Seine from the right bank, slightly up stream

from the Alexandre III bridge, and swam diag-

onally across, a distance of about 180 metres.

Gérard Meister, of French nationality, red-

headed and wiry, won the race by 15 or 20 cold

lengths, his time being 2min. 9sec. The tem-

perature of the air was near zero, and that of the water 2deg. Cent. The 20,000 specialors

were several degrees cooler except as regards

enthusiasm. Meister's skin at the finish was as

red as his hair, but two or three of the losers, as

they stiffly climbed the ladder, displayed a sort

of dressed chicken "farewell blue" color.

unforeseen forces from within.

The Palestinian cause has now slid much

all people of the Earth.

- The Guardian (London).

one-party state in a pluralist society.

tion rather than income, with levies on the value added to goods or on sales.
But a contingency tax could be credible only

if the administration set more realistic conditions for its application. As presented, it would allow no tax increase unless Congress approved all the president's proposed spending cuts and the deficit exceeded 2.5 percent of GNP and the economy continued to grow.

The "revenue plug" approach is meaning-less. Given the political resistance to attacking the deficit, no one could put any faith in a declaration that said, "We don't know what to do but we'll come up with something." And fundamental tax reform, although

highly desirable, could not possibly be enacted soon enough to relieve the present burden. It is time for the president and Congress to

act. As Herbert Stein, former Republican enairman of the Council of Economie Advisers, has said, "The conditions that call for a tax increase are bere. We don't have to wait." Alice Rivlin, until recently director of the Congressional Budget Office, adds a powerful point: The very act of approving an increase, even with a future date, "would send a signal that Coogress is serious about the deficit.

The fact is that the deficit danger is clear and present. Without the certainty of a tax increase, it will get worse.

Yasser Arafat could benefit from renewed

him a new foothold in a largely divided Arab

the full support of Fatah Central Committee.

firms the right of every ethnie and religious

Hanukkah has nothing to do with a light that burned for eight days with but one day's

worth of oil - a lovely story that the rabbinie

sages acknowledge creating to keep children fascinated with the boliday. The true "mir-

aele" is that nearly 2,150 years ago the Jewish people fought and defeated the mighty Syrian

army of Antiochus IV, who sought to impose

Hellenistic culture and religion on his empire.

ple of religious freedom, religious pluralism

and the right of every group to maintain its

own distinct religious tradition. Thus, when

Jews participate in Christmas they are not only

practicing another religion, they are at the

same moment invalidating the message of their

own Hanukkah holiday. Christmas is for

munity should respect the beauty and signifi-

- Rabbi Mark S. Golub, of Greenwich,

Connecticut, writing in Greenwich Time.

1933: Toward a \$6 Billion Budget

WASHINGTON - President Roosevelt is

likely to ask for appropriations of more than six billions of dollars for ordinary and relief

expenditures from Congress in his special mes-

sage to be delivered January 3, when the first regular session of the 73rd Congress coovenes,

it was predicted [on Dec. 25] by Henry T.

Rainey (III.), speaker of the House. The appro-

priations will be for fiscal year 1934-35. The

President is expected to present a budget for regular federal expenditures of \$2,600,000,000

which, it is estimated, is well within expected

revenue. The remainder, or \$3,400,000,000,

will be devoted to carrying on the gigantie emergency relief and rehabilitation program

undertaken by the administration last March.

exclusively celebrating its own.

FROM OUR DEC. 26 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

In essence, Hanukkah celebrates the princi-

minority to exist without compromise.

- Eric Rouleau in Le Monde (Paris).

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# Thinking About Peace on Earth

WASHINGTON—It is not easy — and to many people may seem silly— to write during this Christmas season about peace and good will on Earth. Seldom in recent years has there been more tension between the battling nations and conflicting creeds of the world. There are wars in the Middle East at the very cradle of civilization; rebellions and hideous massacres in Central America and Southeast Asia: tribal and vicious racial strife in Africa.

All this is dominated by such a crisis between the two major nuclear powers that they are scarcely speaking to one another about the common danger of the arms race on Earth and its extension into outer space. Yet it may be relevant at the turn-

ing of the year to recall that in the long and bloody journey of the human race there have been many other seemingly hopeless tangles that were eventually controlled by padence and the unexpected twists of events. In our own time, enemies of World

War II have become allies. Pearl Harbor - The day that will live in infamy," as President Roosevelt By James Reston

called it - has dwindled to a commercial struggle between Toyota and General Motors, and even they are making cooperative deals. The ancient struggle between France and Germany has been composed by common fear of the Soviet Union.

The alliance between Moscow and Beijing, the fear of which led to the Korean War, has collapsed. Washington now has better relations with both of them than they have with one another, which is not saying much. So we have to be careful about

these nightmare omens around us tragedy in Lebanon, the traq-tran war, terror bombings of American marines and embassies, the threat to the flow of oil from the Gulf.

It can be hard to remember that at the end of the last century nothing seemed more ominous to the peace of the world than the tension between Britain and France. And yet with the rise of German power they had within a few years become allies under the Entente Cordiale.

Nations as we know that institution.

Together with the fact of inequality

of power, they prevent any possibility of a modification of Article II.7

("Nothing contained in the present Charter shall authorize the United

Nations to intervene in matters which

are essentially within the domestic

jurisdiction of any state ...") or of abolition of the right of veto in the Security Council. Some day there may be an institution that does not

have these limitations. The United

For the same reasons, it is vain to speak of putting teeth in the mouths of United Nations agencies. In a gathering of autonomous nations it is

vain to hope for any punitive capabil-

our development is to invite the as-

sumption of greater power by those who are already powerful, and surely we do not want that, since the essence

of democracy and the goal of justice

is the sharing of power with the weak.

and judgment we must ask ourselves,

conference will agree on successively higher norms and standards of con-

duct, and that these will have an

increasing moral force. But to turn

moral force into physical compulsion would require the exercise of a supra-

conscience at the national level.

of the United Nations. --

In the United Nations we search

for the locus of ultimate responsibil-

ity for the fate of the world, and we

find — ourselves. Its limitations are

our shortcomings, and we shall not remedy those by seeking a more ide-alistic, less realistic design for an organisation which can only be inter-

Besides, we are living through too

violent an era of change to come to conclusions about a future interna-

tional regime. The proliferation of problems in a world in transition

decolonization, with the consequent

need to redefine the relationships

among peoples; economic imbalance, which is made worse by the inade-

quacy of some of the major instru-

ments of cooperation; accelerating

technology, producing a situation in which controlled innovation disrupts

societies and exacerbates the inequal-

ity of economic stams - all the con-

used turbulence of the present time

argues against any attempt to launch a debate on a new Charter, and for

the necessity, instead, of persisting

with the slow, patient work of raising

man world more equal and more just.

Given our shortcomings, and the necessarily limited nature of the in-

igo, we have to accept certain truths.

will. There can be no enforcement,

only good offices. The nations are not

united, only communicative.

There is no security, only good

We should not underrate good will,

strive to promote their exercise. Com-

tory, and more easily reviewed and

adjusted, than those which are

If these reflections are accurate.

the role and future of the United

Nations will not be dramatically dif-

ferent from its present function:

This is the first of two articles adapt-

ed by the International Herald Tribune

from an address delivered in October at

a symposium of the World Federation of United Nations Associations. The

writer, a Canadian, is secretary-gener-

and efficiency of communication.

reached through strife.

national, not yet supranational.

If we look for powers of policing

Nations will always have them.

We are now, in our own day, con-fronted by a religious war of Islamic fundamentalism. It took American hostages in Tehran and has blown un American and French troops and premises in Beirut and Kuwait. It is Afterior of Foreign only by a reach of historical imagination that we can remember that a much more vicious religious conflict June Yen Borrows went on for hundreds of years between Islam and Rome, and another between the Protestants and the Catholics, until they were finally resolved by military stalemate and acceptance of the principle of compromise and toleration.

Herbert Butterfield, the Cambridge historian, once remarked: We today see East and West reared up against one another as two munally hostile, mumally inconsistent ystems — capitalism versus communism, democracy versus dictatorship. Western ideals versus aggressive ma-terialism. Many people are unable to believe that a relief from tension is within the range of the possible.

"They find it difficult even to imagine that such a détente could ever begin. Yet there have been simi-lar conflicts between mutually exch-sive systems in the past, and after deadlocks that seemed absolute and inescapable our predecessors have in fact managed to achieve a détente."

This may be possible again, despite the storm and thunder of propagan-da. Presidents Reagan and Andropov of superiority over their rivals. But it is better communication than ever in the past. Having said that, though, we must remember that the word "na-dons" is still plural. protest against each other in their old age, yet they are trapped together. But they can't even get together to Nations are autonomous, and their

But something new is happening.
The fear of nuclear war has the feel goals frequently place them in com-petition with each other. These are facts of life, and they set limits to the possibility of evolution of the United of mortality in it. It is an elemental concern having to do with life and children, and is not merely another passing political issue.

For the moment there is a stale-

mate, a silence between the old men at the top of the governments in Moscow and Washington. Maybe, over Christmas, that sileace is not such a bad thing. For in their present mood they have nothing to say.

Elsewhere there is using resent.

ment against this battle of the nuclear giants. It is not only that the NATO allies are pulling back from Mr. Reagan's theatrical military adventures, but that even the communist East European countries are beginning to wonder what kind of leadership they are getting from the Kremlin and

who, if anybody, is in charge.

It could be that people who usually don't pay much attention to these things have an instinct for life and are ity. To seek it at the present stage of saying that they must be heard. The New York Times.

## 'United' Nations? Better, 'Communicating' Nations

GENEVA — Excessive optimism are equally dangerous. The United Na-By Norman M. Goble

tions has suffered from both. No insoludon is eternal. Each is born in particular circumstances. These change, forcing institutions to evolve. When they reach the limits of their ability to adapt, they die. Long before then they reach a point of oo return, when their increasing irrele-vance leads their most important constituents to abandon them.

Without any doubt the United Nations as we know it will some day become obsolete, to be supplanted by an organization that brings a further advance in the raising of political decision-making to the international, or supranational, level. If we are lucky the transition will be peaceful. If we are less lucky, it will follow the agonies of another general war. In the meantime, our task is to get

the maximum benefit from what we bave, within the limitations of present realities, and to do our utmost to postpone the moment when the increasing rift between the needs of peoples and the capabilities of the institution drives out those members whose presence gives it meaning. Consider, first, the difficuloes.

The very name "United Nations" is misleading, and an invitation to false expectations. The founders were a group of temporarily united oaThat there is nevertheless such a

tions, in exceptionnal circumstances Unity arises from a compelling sense of common interest, which is difficult to generalize widely or to sustain for long. The political and ideological climate, and the present UN constituents, are not at all what they were at the time of founding. This is, in fact, an organization in whose conception and design the great majority of present members had no opportunity of participation.

universal desire to take part in its activities is remarkable enough. To expect a consistent display of decisive unity would be naive.
What we have instead is a gathering of communicating nations.

The communication is admittedly imperfect, and a little too heavily charged with the kind of stereotyped adjectives that groups of people, of all ages, use to give themselves a sense



## The Case for America to Leave UNESCO

WASHINGTON — A U.S. State Department review of America's relations with UNESCO - the United Nations Educational, Scienties with Cairo, if only because it could give tific and Cultural Organization - has firmly recommended that the United States withdraw from that organization. If the United States world that has been belpless to support him against Syria. However, be might provoke a further disintegration of the PLO. He will need withdraws, there will be important ones, in my opinion - and for American relations with the rest of the United Nations system.

For Jews the Feast Is Hanukkah If America does not withdraw after There is no time when it is more important such a recommendation, the view for Jews to fight assimilation than during the widely prevalent in UNESCO - that it is a paper tiger will be greatly strengthened, and U.S. credibility Christmas season. For roughly at the same time that Christians celebrate Christmas, Jews celebrate Hanukkah - the boliday that afthere will be extremely low.

UNESCO is in a bad state — much worse than the rest of the United Nations or any other specialized agency associated with it.

UNESCO is a thoroughly politicized institution dedicated to attacking fundamental Western values, interests and institutions. It attacks and seeks to circumscribe the free Western press. It characterizes Western culture as an "imperialist" threat to the identity of other peoples. ft attacks the free market economy and multinational corporations. It seeks to downgrade individual buman rights in favor of nebulous and proliferating "rights of peoples," thus helping tyrannical states to impose their orthodoxies on their subjects.

Its pronouncements on the com-Christians. Hanukkah is for Jews. Each complex and delicate issues of peace and disarmament - subjects on which it cance of the other's sacred moments - while is incompetent --- are biased and hostile to the Western case. It is consistently hostile to Israel and provides political and financial support to the Palestine Liberation Organization.
The Third World majority and the

Soviet-bloc member countries are oot alone in engaging in these attacks. The UNESCO secretariat — up to and most definitely including the director-general, Amadon Mahtar M'Bow, of Senegal — is thoroughly politicized and anti-American.

Meanwhile, the organization is mostly silent about the sins of totalitarian regimes and repressive Third World countries. It is worth noting, because it conveys something of the atmosphere of the organization, that when President François Mitterrand of France expelled 49 Soviet spies earlier this year, a quarter of them were connected with UNESCO.

UNESCO is also appallingly managed and administered. A recent poll of members of the secretariat showed that only 3 percent of those polled considered that UNESCO recruited high quality people or promoted on the basis of professional efficiency. Basie features of good management such as objective evaluation of orograms, comprehensible information about the budget, the efficient allocation of resources and adherence to proper procedures in meetings are conspicuous by their absence. Unlike other United Nations agen-

cies, UNESCO strongly resisted curtailing its budget to near zero growth, as requested by the major contributors. (It asked for a 9.6 percent in-crease for 1984-85, and has finally got a 3.5 to 5 percent increase.)

Giveo these characteristics, it seems to me that the United States should withdraw from UNESCO, It is politically and morally wrong for it

By Owen Harries

to lend authority and legitimacy — and to provide some \$50 million a and to provide some \$50 million a consider seriously the advisability of year, or 25 percent of UNESCO's putting the UNESCO house in order. budget - to such an organization.

Some people will dispute this conclusion and argue that the United States should stay and work to improve things from the inside. But this has been tried in the last few years and has failed. The problem is that the deck at UNESCO is so stacked by the one-member, one-vote system, the politicized secretariat, the widespread use of patronage and the divorce of funding from decision-making - that no amount of effort will effect significant change. The problem is a political one and will yield

only to a political solution.

 salutary shock in UNESCO, Prag-matic Third World countries would have to think again, weigh the costs of uninhibited anti-Americanism and There would also be a bealthy effect on America's relations with the other

Above all, a decision to withdraw would have a good effect on the Unit-ed States itself. A country that takes its ideas and its values seriously cannot, without doing damage to its sense of itself, afford to subsidize an organization that systematically undermines those ideas and values and that shows consistent hostility to the institutions that embody them.

The writer, a recent Australian ambassador to UNESCO, is a Heritage An announcement of the U.S. in- Foundation fellow. He contributed this tention to withdraw would register a comment to The New York Times.

#### 'No, It Is Not Always Better to Talk With Enemies'

WASHINGTON — The damage done by UNESCO is less in enforcing pernicious rules than in making the world's few democracies collaborators in a terrible taxidermy. The categories of Western political thought are emptied and then stuffed with new meanings, as when, at a conference on education. Western delegates politicly listened to the delegate from the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic report that Soviet schools teach "respect for buman rights and fundamental freedoms."

A liberal society's most deeply rooted sentimentalism is faith in communi cadon - dialogue, negotiations. Is it not always better to talk than not to talk with enemies? No, not when the mere act of meeting to talk about important things — freedom, justice, rights, trade unions, journalism — suggests, falsely and to the enemies' advantage, that all participants use those words to denote essentially the same things. Or, worse, when the mere observance of diplomatic niceties — the stately minnet of conferences — legitimizes the idea that there are two quite different but equally eligible meanings for those words. UNESCO is an instrument for the intellectual disarming of the West. - George F. Will in The Washington Post.

"The Walkout Announcement Is a Decade Overdue"

WASHINGTON — The decision to withdraw from UNESCO is to be W ASHINGTON — The decision to withdraw from UNESCO is to be made by President Reagan this week. The American walkout announcement is a decade overdue. UNESCO started out to promote literacy and facilitate scientific communication, but its takeover by Communist stooges and Third World demagogues led to a perversion of its aims. In recent years it has been a hotbed of rhetorical disparagements of Western industrial democracies and a center of attempts to de-legitimize Israel.

For years, accommodationists in the United States have joined with some hard linear in account that it would be writed to make its more linear to account within UNESCO in

hard-liners in arguing that it would be wiser to remain within UNESCO in hopes of reforming it. The Unescocrats have taken this as a sign of weakness: in staying on, we have contributed to our own victimization No more. In a transformation of basic outlook, the professionals at the

State Department have sent a tough withdrawal recommendation to the president. Now we shall see if Britain's Conservative government, which seems to be losing its will, supports our action in word or deed. Soon we shall see how the Canadians, the French, the Dutch and the British—who liked to let Uocle Sam tackle the difficult UNESCO chores—step forward to defend fsrael from Third World retaliation.

- William Safire in The New York Times.

#### A Major Objection: The 'World Information Order' T OS ANGELES — Underdeveloped countries have long complained that

Western news agencies monopolize communication, emphasize political difficulties and minimize social progress in Third World nations. [UNESCO] proposed international standards and a licensing system for journalists that would convert news agencies into tools of governments. The scheme has been resisted for a decade by Western news organizations and governments. Last month in Paris the UNESCO General Conference edged away from the proposal, and instead approved a two-year study on news reporting's effect on nternational relations and on domestic affairs in developing nations.

The warm reception by the West of this shift in UNESCO sentiment may

have been premature. This month the UN General Assembly stepped into the dispute and approved not only a resolution in favor of a "world information order" but also a set of guidelines. The vote was 135-4, with only the United States, Britain, fsrael and Ecuador against it. Nine nations abstained.

The resolution appealed to governments and "information and communica-tion media, both public and private . . . to disseminate more widely objective and better balanced information about the progress of developing nations and about UN activities." Such a goal is laudable, but the Western press cannot submit to any form of government influence or regulation.

- The Los Angeles Times.

## LETTERS

"By whom would we in fact be pobeed and judged?" We
wish to be policed and judged?" We
may and must hope that nations in

A Reform for UN Voting.

The two most dangerous myths in
America foday are that it can find America today are that it can find security through more missiles and that it can find security through eliminating missiles. Neither will prevent war. As part of any plan for lasting peace, the United States must strengthen the rule of world law by reforming the United Nations.

national authority that the United Nations does not have. Enforcement The United Nations needs a more accurate way of reflecting what the must still depend on the exercise of. world truly wants, a better way of making up the world's mind, a simple and accurate way of measuring what If we press the question of the way of meas power to enforce a judgment, we have to face the two ultimate possibilities: is politically and diplomatically posble; so as to find workable solutions expulsion and withdrawal. Expulsion to the disputes between nations that is the only feasible final sanction. will always be with us. The first step to a just United Nations is to give it Withdrawal is the immediately feasible act of defiance. Both are highly means to reach fair and acceptable undesirable, because both put an end decisions in dealing with threats to to communication, which is the es-sential activity and the central value world peace. We cannot change human nature. We can change the United Nations voting system.

Important decisions of the General Assembly should be adopted with a single vote but with three simultaneous majorities of those nations present and voting. The majority should include two-thirds of the members, nations representing two-thirds of the world's population, and nations representing two-thirds of the counti-butions to the UN budget. In this way any resolution would have to be supported by most of the countries. most of the population and most of the political, economic and military

no vote would any longer reflect mercly a majority of mini-states. MYRON W. KRONISCH

Campaign for UN Reform Livingston, New Jersey.

the general moral consciousness of the human community and seeking cooperative ways of making our hutural Revolution. Anyone who thinks it acceptable to keep such ridiculous hearsay in secret files should read Fox Butterfield's account of the Chithe internal of the World nese upheaval in his recent books. "China: Alive in the Bitter Sea". strument that was created 38 years Even now the rehabilitated victims of Mao Zedone live in fear of a recurrence of their oppression, and most of their oppressors are still unpunished We must always fight for fre there are too many even in the United States and Europe who would take good offices or communication, but away our basic human rights.

munication is the only alternative to strife, and although satisfactory solutions are rare, it is observable that those that are reached through communication tend to be more satisfac-

communication. Improvements will. be improvements in the timeliness

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strength of the world.

No nation would have a veto, but

Compilers Everywhere

The back-page feature (IHT, Dec. 14) about Penn Kimball's struggic to have his name cleared from a U.S. he report classified as a security risk resembles tales told by victims of China's Cul-

ELLEN NORBOM Commungy, Switzerland.

**Once-Sought Alliances** In response to "Israelis and Pales-

timians" (Letters, Dec. 7): Jacob Gewirtz draws a false analogy between Yitzhak Shamir and the late Palestmian leader Hai Amin al-Husseini. At the time when Mr. Shamir sought an alliance with Massolini and later Hitler, his coreligiousts were undergoing the worst type of persecution at the hands of European fascists. Haj Amin on the other hand, was a leader of a country suf-fering under British colonialism and whose people were threatened by the oncoming Zionist invasion. If was therefore, understandable for him to seek an alliance with the only European powers capable of standing in pean powers capable of stans to British expansionism.

ARNOLD G. RABY. London

al of the World Confederation of Orga-nizations of the Teaching Profession, based in Morges, Switzerland.

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1988-1982 KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER LEE W. HUERNER. Publishe PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE RENE BONDY Execute Editor FRANCOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN Director of Circulation
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BUSINESS/FINANCE

#### **EUROBONDS**

By BOB HAGERTY

#### Swiss Easing of Foreign Bond Curbs May Lure New Borrowers, Bankers Say TONDON—The Swiss national bank's latest easing of restrictions on foreign bonds is likely to lure new borrowers to the Swiss public bond market, bankers say.

hand market, bankers say.

The relaxation, announced Friday and effective Jan. I, raises to 200 million francs the maximum amount allowed for each issue from a foreign borrower. Swiss bankers say the change should suit some big U.S. and European corporations accustomed in raising the equivalent of about \$100 million at a stab.

In addition, borrowers will get more flexibility on timing. The central bank is scrapping its quening system and allowing borrowers to step into the market at short notice, as they

the market at short notice, as they can in the Eurodollar bond mar-Eurobond Yields

For West Ended Dec. 21
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For Week Ended Dec. 23

Total Dollar Satisfaction Cedel 4,955.50 3,776.80 1,778.70 Euroclear 11,287.80 9,991.90 1,395.90

10.54 % 10.94 % 10.47 %

Christian Pubr, a first vice president at Swiss Bank Corp., said the new flexibility probably will mean more borrowers choosing the pub-ic bond market instead of private placements. This year, private placements totaled 20.4 billion sens france, double the amount mised on the public market.

-Swiss pankers said the new rules are unlikely to cause a big increase in the quantity of new issues, but Market Turnover some said the quality may rise as new borrowers are drawn to the

The lack of a published calendar

of forthcoming issues will add un-tertainty to the market, said Mr.
Ruhr. He noted that, at least in theory, several issues could be launched on the same day, straining the market's digestive capacity.

But the central bank is hardly abandoning the market to anarchy. All

issues remain subject to the bank's prior approval.

"Overall," said a senior executive at Union Bank of Switzerland, "it's a very positive decision."

Elsewhere in the bond market last week, there was only a dribble of action, most investors and traders having disappeared for the holidays. Five Year Issue

European Banking Co. offered a five-year issue totaling 50 million European currency units, or ECUs, at par, or 100, with a coupon of 10% percent. The bonds ended the week at a respectable 98%, to yield 11.22

ECU bonds remain popular with individual investors in the Benelux bountries. As a composite of nine European currencies, the ECU allows holders to spread their currency risk. Some investors also see it as a way to hold Deutsche marks, which account for about one-third of the ECU's value, while earning a yield several percentage points higher than that offered on mark bonds Commerciank became the first German bank to tap the Eurostering

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

## U.S. Aid to Poor Nations Called Near OECD Low

By Paul Lewis

gave proportionally less of its iron out abnormal annual varia-wealth to poor countries during tions. On this basis, the following underground economy is quite 1981-82 than almost any other major non-Communist nation, the Ormaization for Economic Cooperation and Development says in a

new report. And over a seven-year period be-. gioming in 1976, the report concludes. U.S. aid as a percentage of its GNP declined by a greater facfor than in any Western industrial

In its latest annual survey of Western aid, the 24-nation OECD aid that U.S. aid during 1981 and 1982 averaged 0.23 percent of its ghose national product. This ratio was lower then any country surveyed except Italy, which has setere development problems of its own in its poor southern region, it

However, the United States slove accounted for 40.5 percent of for organization's aggregate GNP in 1982. Thus, a relatively small aid contribution in terms of percentage of GNP still constituted a very large amount in dollar terms. The report, issued by the

OECD's development aid committee, attributes the American performance to a "political climate which has been unfavorable to aid for more than decade for a variety of complex political reasons."
But the report also says that

more recently Washington's aid program has been hurt by the Reacan administration's efforts to reduce the growth of federal expendi-tures and by a "further hardening

of congressional attitudes."
The report was released two weeks after 32 aid-giving Western danous appealed to President Ronaid Reagan to increase the amount of money he will ask Congress to contribute over the next three years to the international Development Agency, a branch of the World Bank that makes loans to the very poorest countries on easy terms. In their appeal, they criticized be administration's plans to limit the American contribution to the BA to \$750 million a year instead

The committee compared indi-

generous when their aid was mea-

sured as a percentage of GNP: :

• The Netherlands - 0.92 per-• Sweden -- 0.92 percent. Norway —0.91 percent.
 Denmark —0.75 percent.

• France - 0.74 percent. • West Germany - 0.47 per-

• Britain - 0.41 percent. (The figure for France includes aid to overseas departments. Excluding this. France's aid ratio was 0.47 percent.)

The development aid committee noted that the Netherlands, Norway, Denmark and Sweden were the only Western countries so far to meet the United Nations aid target of seven-tenths of I percent of gross national product. France has said it will provide this level of aid to developing countries other than its Overseas Departments by 1988. Austria, Canada, Finland and Italy plan to meet the goal by the end of the decade

Australia, Belgium, Germany, Japan, New Zealand and Britain accept the target but have given no date for getting there. The United States and Switzerland refuse to accept the target at all. Switzerland, a traditionally small donor, gave 0.25 percent of its GNP in the years

The OECD committee also compared aid budgets during 1976 and 1977 with the average for 1981 and 1982. It then calculated the speed at which individual countries are moving toward - or away from the seven-tenths of I percent target. The United States comes out at the bottom of this table. In 1976 and 1977 average U.S. aid equaled 0.25 percent of GNP. But this figure fell to 0.23 percent in 1981 and 1982. Canada, Britain and New Zealand also reduced aid payments

At the other extreme, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Den-The \$1 billion a year they want. mark expanded aid most rapidly.

as a percentage of gross national

#### 7.5% of GNP Of U.S. Called Underground

Amount Hidden Is Said To Total \$222 Billion

WASHINGTON — The under-ground economy, hidden from tax collectors and government regula-tors, is probably around \$222 bil-lion, or 7.5 percent of the U.S. gross national product, a new study says.

Dr. David O'Neill, chief of the socioeconomie studies branch of the Census Bureau, made the estimates in a study released Saturday by the congressional Joint Economic Committee.

The size of the underground economy has been hotly disputed. Estimates have ranged from \$150 billion to \$600 billion.

Mr. O'Neill, using a new indirect method of measuring the growth of the underground economy, conced-ed that "as with the other indirect methods, our estimates are also imprecise and perhaps unreliable."

He said his study dealt with that part of the underground economy which is not now measured in GNP

"It corresponds more closely to the popular image of the UE [underground economy] —individuals selling their services, earning income and reporting nothing to the IRS and possibly dealing only in cash in order to cover up any trail the IRS might utilize," Mr. O'Neill

He added that his findings would imply that current lost tax revenues "may not be as large as thought and that "concern about serious biases, in the GNP and other statistics, at least at present may be over-

Mr. O'Neill said an analysis sug-gests that if the UNUE [the totally unmeasured part of the undergound economy) is large, then it is composed mainly of on-the-side workers who have a regular job in the above-ground economy.

These individuals will be extremely hard to detect by methods that seek to survey them directly," Mr. O'Neill said.

Senator Roger Jepsen, Republi-can of Iowa and chairman of the joint committee, said that while the 7.5 percent figure was not as "high New York Times Service vidual nations, aid performances as some estimates, and implies less over those two years in order to loss of tax revenues as a result, the

> "Too many Americans continue to hide their economic activity, pri-marily to avoid paying taxes," Mr. Jeosen said, "Efforts to reduce high marginal tax rates and to eliminate onerous government regulations could yield significant returns at the expense of the underground

> > By Agis Salpukis

New York Times Service

ation industry, which manufac-

tures private aircraft for corpora-

tions and individuals, is finishing

its worst year since 1952. But it is

spending hundreds of millions of

dollars developing new planes in

the hope that a recovery is begin-

Most major companies have in-

troduced, or are designing, high performance airplanes which they

hope will capture the imagination

So, in the next two years, an

entirely new generation of aircraft

will be introduced, from large

transatlantic corporate jets to small

that will be 40 to 50 percent more fuel efficient and will ity faster and

higher than most aircraft in service

Cessna Aircraft Co., for exam-

ple, has spent some \$240 million

developing its innovative Citation

single-engine turboprop airplanes

of corporate buyers.

NEW YORK - The general avi-

# Goldman Sachs in High Stakes Game

#### **Block Trader Mnuchin** Sees Gain in 'Old' AT&T

By James Pelra The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Sitting in his unpretentious glass-enclosed office for an interview, Robert E. Minuchin states at an electronic screen in the next room where green ligures glide by showing prices of the stock market's latest trades. Suddenly he leaps to his feet to face a boisterous

bank of some three dozen stock traders glued to His eyes still focused on the screen, he barks out.

"250,000 shares of Telephone, 64½!"—then turns

and sits down again.

Mr. Mauchin wants the market to know Goldman, Sachs & Co. is ready to buy 250,000 shares of "old" American Telephone & Telegraph for \$64.50 a share — "old" as compared with "new" AT&T stock trading when issued any for settlement after

AT&T's breakup next year.
Goldman Sachs is not hot to own "old" AT&T -often referred to as Telephone on Wall Street for its own sake as an investment, but wants anyone else anxious to sell 250,000 of those shares know a buyer is out there.

Such feelers and actual transactions occur doz-ens of times a day in Goldman Sacha' trading room, where bundreds of thousands of shares are bought and sold.

This is the high-stakes world of block trading where such firms as Goldman Sachs move 10,000 or more shares at a crack, usually for institutional investors such as pension funds, banks and the

Block trading has grown in the past few years to help such investors buy and sell big chunks of shares faster. If an institution wants to sell 200,000 shares,

dumping them all on the market at once could send the price sharply lower at the seller's disadvantage.



هكذا من الأصل

Robert E. Mnuchin

Or, selling the shares in parcels could take days, leaving time for the price to fall. Enter the block trader. It will either line up a buyer for those shares or buy some or all of the

shares itself to help the investor unload the stock. And, in some cases, a block of a million or more shares might trade after several buyers and sellers have been lined up on each side. Goldman Sachs, one of the few remaining par

nerships among the big investment firms, holds the reputation as one of the canniest block traders on Wall Street, and Robert Mnuchin (pronounced Ma-noo-chin) is the firm's chief block trader. A New York City native. Mr. Mouchin, 50, is

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

# Southern Pacific, Santa Fe Merge

## ICC Lifts Order Blocking Link Sought by Rival Railroads

By Agis Salpukas

New York Times Service NEW YORK -Santa Fe Indus-

tries and Southern Pacific Co. have merged into a new bolding companv. bours after the Interstate Commerce Commission lifted an order blocking the combination.

The order was imposed last week, in response to protests by three other railroads, to allow the commission further time to review anti-compensive implications.

The commission now has 31 months to decide if the two railroads owned by the merged compa-nies can combine as well, producing the third largest rail system in the United States, after Burlington Northern and CSX.

Alan C. Furth, the president of Southern Pacifie, called Friday's lifting of the commission order "very important." He added: "It permits a very significant forward step and sets the stage for a case to be brought before the ICC on its own ments."

To bring about the merger of the two bolding companies before the commission rules on the rail combination, Southern Pacific's rail subsidiary. Southern Transportation

Co., was put into a voting trust on Friday. The ICC said in its statement that it retained the jurisdiction "to modify the proposed votwarranted."

The merger and the creation of the voting trust were confirmed by Paul Cunningham, an attorney with the Washington law firm of Pepper, Hamilton & Scheetz, which has been retained by Southern Pa-

Shareholders of Santa Fe and Southern Pacific approved the merger at a meeting Dec. 14.

If the two railroads are allowed to combine, they would form a rail system stretching for 25,000 miles and linking the Gulf Coast with the Great Lakes and the West Coast. In its decision to lift the order.

the commission concluded that "none of the action taken or pro-posed so far as disclosed by the record before us violates any provision" of federal law. Union Pacific, Missouri Pacific, and Missouri-Kansas-Texas had argued that the combination would

reduce Southern Pacifie's competitive position and alter the existing competitive balance among the

Santa Fe, which had earnings of \$108.2 million on revenue of \$3.2 billion last year, also has businesses in pipelines, natural resources, forest products, real estate, and construction. Southern Pacific, which bad earnings of \$120.1 million on revenue of \$3.1 billion last year, has other businesses, including truck-ing, real estate, natural resources, and pipelines.

The ICC's ruling followed an earlier refusal by a federal judge to allow competing railroads to block

# Drop in Money Supply Steeper Than Expected

By Robert A. Bennett New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Market analysis said that the \$2-billion decline in the narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply, M-1, was somewhat steeper than had been expected.

"It was a little more of a decline than the market expected," said Richard C. Green, president of Money Market Services, a Califorpants had expected a decline of

by analysts that the Federal Re- little changed from Thursday. loss of tax revenues as a result, the serve was unlikely to tighten credit The \$2-billion decline reported in the near future. But Mr. Green Friday brought M-I to a daily avercloudy, and that "we're definitely going to have a lot of debate and confusion about where the Fed goes from here."

The Fed manages the U.S. money supply, a major factor in deter- plying funds to the markets. ng the course of the economy. If inflation appears to be under

sions made from titanium and oth-

improve fuel efficiency by an esti-

gio, the Italian aircraft manufac-

And with a noticeable increase in

been possible with this type of air they once did.

sail" designed to lessen air drag and transportation."

feet (1,554 meters).

Private Plane Makers Are Hoping for Recovery

to fly 540 miles an hour at 51,000 that the market for corporate air-

At the same time Beech Aircraft Corporate customers, however, are

Corp. and Gates Learjet Corp. are expected to be much tougher when

both trying to revive the propjet they begin buying again than in the market with a pair of radical depast.

er exotic materials and with rear- of the General Aviation Manufac-

mounted engines that push the turers Assocation, says that compa-

sleek craft through the air at least mics today are looking at new air-100 miles an hour faster than has craft much more critically than

Beech's version, the 10-passen- airplane was a toy for the chairman

ger Starship I, sports stubby nose of the board," he said. That isn't wings and broad rear wings, each the case today. It's a business tool, topped with a 7-foot, 9-inch "tip—a time machine, its important for

mated 50 percent over competitors try had shipped 2.432 aircraft val-now in the air. Learjet is developing used at \$1.24 billion, its worst per-

a similar plane called the GP-180 in formance in terms of planes

a joint venture with Rinaldo Piag- shipped since 1952, when it

jet fuel sales and an economic up- 17,811 aircraft valued at \$1.78 bil-

growth, the result is often a decline in interest rates and subsequent strength in the economy. But the Fed has been wary about revving up the monetary growth too quick-

#### U.S. CREDIT MARKETS ly, fearing that such action could create a renewed bout of inflation. Thus, the financial markets usu-

ally respond favorably to reports of nia concern that polis securities a decline in the money supply be-dealers during the week to determine their money-supply projec-tions. Mr. Green said most partici-more funds into the economy. Be-\$1.5 billion for the week that ended credit markets closed soon after midday Friday. During the slow trading in the morning, rates were cause of the Christmas holiday, the

ge of 3020.7 billion. That was not \$800 million above the bottom of

But some economists said they feared that the Fed was being tightcontrol for an extended period and fisted and that monetary growth if the Fed then increases monetary had been so sluggish that the trend ruler. Nicolae Ceausescu - whose

craft may indeed be recovering

Edward R. Stinson, the president

Twenty years ago, the business

Through November, the indus-

shipped 2,302 planes worth \$16 million.

In contrast, the industry shipped

The current rate of growth

"probably bodes ill for the continuation of the recovery, said James R. Lothian, vice president of the Citicorp Capital Markets Group. According to Mr. Lothian, sharp declines in the rate of growth of the money supply usually create "mon-etary shock," throwing the economy into a recession.

#### U.S. Consumer Rates For Week Ended Dec. 23, 1983 Passbook Savings... Tax Exempt Bonds Bond Buver 20-Bond Index Money Morket Funds Donophue's 7-Day Average\_ Bonk Money Market Accounts Bonk Rate Manitor Index

the merger. The new company will be called Santa Fe Southern Pacific Corp.

## Romania, After Tightening Its Belt, Is Paying Off Large Debt to the West

In the latest step in the austerity program, everyone in the country has been ordered by the country's

By John Kifner Shops, hotels and government offices are dark even during the day

parently giving the Fed consider. and surprisingly successful belt able leeway to be generous in supplying funds to the markets.

West of \$10 billion.

As the industry slumped, bowev-

Cessua, for example, still bas about

50 percent of the market in terms of

number of aircraft and Beech is still

selling about 50 percent of the ex-

major share of the piston, twin-

The other big players are Fair-child Aircraft Corp., which has a

strong line of commuter planes in

addition to its executive aircraft.

Gates Learjet and Gulfstream

Aerospace Corp. also promise to be

Airline deregulation, which be-

gan in earnest in 1978, should actu-

ally improve the corporate aircraft

business because many smaller cit-

ies and communities where compa-

nies are located or have major

plants have lost air services. The

commuter airlines that have come

in as replacements often fly irregu-

lar schedules and drop executives

at crowded airports where sched-

toward efficient business travel.

Increasingly, therefore, corpo-rate aircraft are becoming not only

transportation for top manage-

Piper Aircraft Corp. retains its

ecutive turboprops.

strong compeniors.

engine market

#### well-publicized word is law here - tioned. Beef, fresh vegetables and to cut back their electricity con- other as sumption by 50 percent.

BUCHAREST - A candidate the Fed's target range for an annual for bankruptcy only two years ago. growth rate of 5 to 9 percent ap- Romania is undergoing a tough

- and cold. Government officials, determined to put the best face on things, suppress shivers as they greet visitors wearing sweaters under their suits. In fashionable restaurants, people cat wearing big fur hats, with their overcoats drawn around their shoulders. At night of Foreign Trade.

ity plan are cutting back imports of both raw materials and consumer 3, a twin-engine corporate jet that turn that has bolstered business lion in 1978, and 17.048 planes val-costs \$5.7 million and is designed travel in general, there are signs used at \$2.17 billion in 1979. goods, and stepping up exports. Inevitably, this means that much of the brunt for the recovery is being er, its market leaders clung to their borne by the average citizen, who already has one of the lowest stanproportional shares of the business. dards of living in Eastern Europe.

the capital is dark, with only a few

they can get their hands on," said a Western diplomat here. "They're taking economie recovery out of the hides of their own people." But, in purely monetary terms. the program bas been strikingly

Only two years ago, Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates, a Philadelphia consulting concern, described Romania as "an excellent candidate to be the next Poland of Eastern Europe." Wor-ried bankers, watching Poland burdened with \$26 billion of debts and

near collapse, anxiously reviewed

their loans in the Soviet bloc. According to the State Planning Committee, the central economic body, however, Romania posted a foreign trade surplus of \$300 mil-lion in 1981, which rose to \$1.6 billion last year and will be about the same for 1983.

The goal, said Petre Christescu, ules of major airlines are not geared the deputy director of the Planning Committee, is to retire 25 percent of the \$10 billion debt by 1985 and iquidate the whole amount by 1987 or 1988.

"In order to have these achievements our country had to make considerable sacrifices," Mr. Christescu said.

Among the most visible sacriices, aside from the dark and cold caused by the cutbacks in electricity use, are food shortages.

items as sugar and cheese are ra- tan said.

ing exported rather than put on the local markets, in order to raise hard

cash.
"We are trying to solve this problem alone, without relying on the usual source of aid, that is, more credits, for which we would have to pay exaggerated interest rates," emphasized Iosif Patan, director for Western Europe of the Ministry

How many other countries are lights burning.

The main elements of the auster
problems of foreign debt?" be asked.

Romania's economic problems stem from causes common to Eastern Europe: borrowing for rapid industrialization during the 1960s and the building of beavy industry dependent on imported technology and raw materials. As in other They're exporting everything Eastern bloc countries, these ambitious plans took a sharp blow in the oil crisis of the 1970s.

Thus Romania developed a steel industry dependent on imported iron ore and coke for processing. In addition, although Romania has its own petroleum resources and was an early oil producing country, it overbuilt its refining espacity, intending to import cheap crude oil and export finished products. Recently, this has turned into a losing proposition and refining bas been cut back sharply.

According to the Ministry of Foreign Trade, Romania does half of its business within the Soviet bloc economic organization known as Comecon; about 27 percent with developing, Third World nations - some of it in barter, and the reminder with the West.

It imports such raw materials as coke, iron ore, nonferrous metals. natural rubber and animal hides, and exports chemical products, machines, steel and metal products, fresh vegetables, furniture, shoes and wine.

Romanian officials say, however, that their export drive is being burt by protectionist rules being adopted by the European Economic Community. In addition, they acknowledge, the quality of their goods sometimes presents problems, a common difficulty in the Although Romania has tradi- socialist world. The rather good tionally been one of Europe's most Romanian wine, bowever, is capfertile farmlands, meat is now in turing a \$30 million share of the short supply in the stores and such market in Western Europe, Mr. Pa-

# Trade Between U.S. and Iran Picks Up

bassy in Tehran, and at the tribunal

the across-the-board trade embar-

go that had existed when 43 Ameri-

cans were held in the embassy in

Tehran was lifted, and Iran was

in The Hagne.

By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service

NEW YORK --- Commercial activity between Iran and the United States is picking up, despite allega-tions of Iranian complicity in the bombings of American embassies throughout the Middle East over

the past seven months. Less than \$500 million of bilateral trade was done in 1980, but business has since picked up. In October more than \$1 billion of goods was traded. U.S. government and private economists say the trade levels are much higher if indirect transactions through agents or other intermediaries are included.

Currently, the United States is importing more from Iran - principally oil — than it is exporting. But analysts say that U.S. oil service and oil companies, as well as through third countries," said makers of other machinery and spare parts, have experienced a specialist at the Commerce Departin their Iranian business.

an interest section in the Swiss em-

awarded most favored nation trading status, a classification which allows its goods to enter the United States at the lowest possible tariff rates. At the same time, the State caviar, pistachio nuts and carpets. Department lifted its ban on travel Only a handful of countries,

most of them Communist, do not

enjoy most favored nation status.

Included in that group are Albania,

Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Poland and the Soviet Union. "Most Iranian trade goes Kathleen Keim, the Iran country ment. "For the most part, Iran does The United States severed for- not like to buy directly from the mal diplomatic ties with the Kho- United States, so they go through

For the first 10 months of this

risis. Informal diplomatic con- being exported through agents, but

tacts are still maintained through there is no way we can quantify it."

year, exports to Iran amounted to \$161 million. Miss Keim said, up As part of the agreement for the from \$88 million during the same release of the Americans, however, period a year ago. In conjunction with a sharp rise in Iranian oil production, imports from Iran through October had nearly tripled from year-earlier levels, to \$932 million Oil accounts for about 90 percent of all purchases from Iran,

> For its part, the bulk of Iran's purchases from the United States are for machinery and spare parts needed to shore up an infrastruc-1970's, when American builders won billions of dollars worth of contracts from the government of the Shah of Iran.

DEVOE-HOLBEIN INTERNATIONAL, N.V. Astrol US\$14.50 contro 23, 1983 6d U.S.\$13.50 PERSON, HELDRING & PIERSON N.V. From to 20-211188. Teles. 12118

ment, but also a more efficient way for middle management and workers to shuttle between their plants and offices. "Many companies are setting up corporate shuttles and want to move middle management as well. said John Lavezzorio, director of marketing services for Fairchild. Miss Keim said. Much of the re-"They cannot afford the planes to mainder is made up by sales of be corporate perks as they used to

Cleveland-based Eaton Corp., for example, has set up its own mini airline. It uses a flect of seven Leartural base developed during the jets to move employees to its widely scattered facilities.

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**CURRENCY RATES** Interbank exchange rates for Dec. 23, excluding bank service charges

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International Bond Prices - Week of Dec. 22 Provided by White Weld Securities, London, Tel.: 623-1277; a Division of Financière Crédit Suisse-First Boston Prices may vary according to market conditions and other factors. RECENT ISSUES STRAIGHT BONDS All Currencies Except DM 4.74 ombiguent Telestrone
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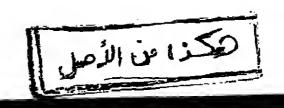
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#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1983 Over-the-Counter High Low Lost Chice **NEW EUROBOND ISSUES** Coupon Issuer Amoun Maturity Price Yield (millions) % At Offer 1] Compagnie Bancaire £:137.2 Noncollable, Sinking fund to start in 1987 to produce a 5.425-yr average life, Payable Feb. 2, Price to be set Dec. 28. oper <del>:</del>2050 100 Swiss Easing of Bond Curbs May Lure Borrowers the recent weakness of the pound. released figures showing a marked Reflecting general perplexity bond market, offering £25 million In contrast, demand was healthy of seven-year bonds, priced at par on the Japanese market for a 12slowing in growth. about the direction of interest After surging in 1982, the total value of Eurobond issues edged up 1.3 percent this year to \$44.2 bilrates, the share of straight bonds and bearing a coupon of 11'2 per-year issue from Asian Develop-cent. But rarity value was not ment Bank totaling 20 billion year. fell to 60 percent of the total from ment Bank totaling 20 billion yen. The bonds were priced at 99.35 Universe 10a 43 Universe 17 20 Unive 67 percent in 1982. Floating-rate The bonds ended the week with a 7.6 percent coupon and rose quoted at about 97%, more than to end the week at about 99.5. tion, the bank said. notes, which offer more protection The dollar accounted for 79.5 percent of the volume, down from against changes in interest rates, wiping out the gross commission where there were yielding 7.62 perpaid to the lead managers. Hill cent about 20 basis points for hum-dredths of a percentage point) week the bonds were as low as 96 above long-term Japanese governswelled to 29 percent from 23 perpercent in 1982. Next came the cent. Also popular were bond ismark with 9.3 percent (9.9 percent in (982), the ECU with 3.9 percent sues with warrants giving the bolder the right to buy equities. Such (1.6), the pound with 3.5 percent and three-quarters. A Hill Samuel executive blamed ment issues. issues accounted for 6.8 percent of (1.8), the Canadian dollar with 2.4 A Hill Samuel executive blamed the market's uninspired tone and for a year-end rest. Kredietbank percent (3), and the yen with 0.7 the total, up from 1.3 percent. percent (1.1). International Herald Tribune Goldman Sachs Scores in the Block Trading Game | Swift Co | 125 | Swift Co | 125 | Swift Co | 125 | Swift Co | 126 | Swif "I had this idea I wanted to be a trader," he says, "even though I'm not sure I knew what that was." Sachs has grown a little heady even shares that six years ago made up for its experienced soldiers. tall and thin with balding, dark the average volume for a whole "Old" AT&T is the most widely curty hair and a grey beard - but session on the New York Stock no moustache. An alfable man, he beld stock in the world. Its bolders also are entitled to stock in the He soon learned, and after beshows no outward signs of stress in Exchange coming knowledgeable in a variety such a frenetic business, although of investment areas such as artiseven new regional companies One of those Goldman Sachs trades was a five million share block of "old" AT&T at 64%, or a he interchanges smoking eigarettes trage and block trading he was emerging from AT&T's breakup, but since the performance of those named a general partner in 1966. total of \$323.8 million - a record After receiving a Bachelor of Arts degree from Yale in 1955, Mr. companies is uncertain, investors "I still love to trade," he says. NYSE block trade in dollar value. are busy shuffling their holdings in "Hopefully: I bring a brile leader-Mnuchin spent two years in the army and then joined Goldman advance of the divestiture. Mr. Mnuchin declined to specify ship and a little bit of administra-Recently, Goldman Sachs traded the commissions Goldman Sachs tion, but my love is the actual being Sachs. His first job "was just a little bit short of sweeping the floors," he recalls, alluding to his post as a "trainee without a desk." 24.55 million shares of both AT&T received for those 11 trades, but on the firing line." acknowledged they were in the "hundreds of thousands of delstocks and the regional companies With the breakup of AT&T near--and did so in just 1) trades over ing, the firing line at Goldman the course of two days. He noted, however, that a key to successful block trading is to al-China's New Hotels Are Doing Well ways be available with bids or offers - that is, to buy or sell for its own account at any time to help The Great Wall Hotel was the idea of C.B. Sung, a Shanghai-born American businessman who was vice president of engineering and 1979, to construct the hotel in partclient buy or sell blocks of stock By Christopher S. Wren New York Tunes Service That means Goldman Sacbs might buy 500,000 shares of a stock BELING - The Great Wall Hotel borrowed its name from Chiresearch for the Bendix Corpora- nership with the Beijing branch of itself to help a client unload them. na's ancient landmark and there tion until he resigned in 1974 and the China International Travel Ser-Then Goldman Sachs faces having the similarity ends. The operators went into trade with China. vice. The \$75-million cost was fito sell those shares back to the open of the new 21-story building say it He joined with Becket Invest- nanced through a consortium of market - and the risk of not makis China's most modern hotel. The Great Wall Hotel, which opened the first 40 of its 1,007 ment Corp., based in California, to Western banks led by the Nordic create E-S Pacific Development Bank of Scandinavia. ing a profit in doing so and with its own capital at stake. rooms on Dec. 10, is the bigges Chinese-American joint venture so far, involving an investment of \$75 million and setting a new standard EAST DAGGAFONTEIN MINES, LIMITED in the hotel boom in China. The Westerners who descended on China after it opened its doors to foreign trade and tourism placed Directors: A H Lundin (Chairman), E W Bazinet, J M R Beraido, C I von Christierson, J H Craig. P R A Ferguson, L Kingmann, O'D S Rections, K C Whyte. Alternate Directors: C P Birggs, C E Dixon, A G Netto a strain on facilities that has yet to be resolved. Beijing's Tourist De-partment reported last May that 456,000 tourists visited the capital Company Announcement 24 times more than to ricessel Rissesh Rissesh Risses Risses Rivertor Romber Richard Richards Richards Richards Richards Richards Roman 1978. Over the same period, Beij-4297 24 14 2 - 76 PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT IN REGARD TO THE FORMATION ing's hotel accommodations expanded by only 70 percent, to OF DUMPCO LIMITED AND A PROPOSED RIGHTS OFFFR OF SHARES about 5,100 rooms. But the reservation system is so chaotic that travelers seldom know Zanhit 4 Ziaglar ZignUt Zital Ziyod Zygo Zymos where they will be billeted, and the On 1 July 1983, East Daggefontein Mines, Limited ("the Company") and East Rend Gold and Uranium Company Limited ("Ergo") published e joint announcement in the press giving details of an agreement which they had entered into relating to the treatment of certain stimes dams. Subsequent to that announcehotel staff cannot tell callers who is registered. Restaurants and other facilities usually shut down early. ment, further discussions have taken place between the Company and Ergo as a result of which it is proposed that the egreement signed on 1 July 1983 is to be replaced by new agreements if the Dumpco The dearth of comfort and courtesy has left a vacuum for foreign Consolidated Trading investors. The pacesetter has been Of NYSE Listings Beijing's new Jianguo Hotel, a joint In terms of the Dumpco proposals, e company, Dumpco Limited ("Dumpco"), will be formed as a venture built by Clement Chen, a subsidiery of the Company. Dumpco will acquire slimes dams, all rights to stimes dams in respect of twelve slimes dams situated on the Far East Rend containing epproximetely 410 million ions of slimes. San Francisco businessman, for \$22 million. The Jianguo, which looks like the Holiday Inn in Palo These stimes dems or rights to stimes dams will be acquired from the Company and from Johannesburg Exploration and Mining Corporation Limited, a subsidiery of the Company, for a consideration of R265519; from Geduld Investments Limited ("Geduld" for a consideration of 250 000 Ergo shares and from Ergo for a consideration of R24 600 000. Of the amount due to Ergo, R17 000 000 is payable during February 1984, R10 000 000 during February 1985 and R3 600 000 during February 1986. 21,910,100 44 61 619; —134 14415,600 1876; 1776 1876; 118—3 7,182,800 1876; 1776 1870; 118—3 5,132,130 1876; 1776 1870; 1176—174 4,242,700 1376; 1076 1176; —174 4,242,700 1376; 1076 1176; —174 4,242,700 1376; 1076 1176; —174 4,242,700 1376; 1876; 1776; —176 1,242,400 3876; 2776; 1876; —176 1,242,400 3876; 2776; 1876; —176 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; 2776; —176 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —176 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —176 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —176 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —1776 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; 2776; —1776 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —1776 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —1776 1,2471,000 1776; 2776; —1776; —1 Alto, California, opened in 1982 and earned \$1 million in its first 10 months. A half-dozen other quality ho-The formation of Dumpco will rationalise the major slimes dama on the Fer East Rand into one slimes dam holding company. Ergo has undertaken to purchase allmes material from Dumpco and to treat this material from all but one of the slimes dams at the Daggafontoin Plant which it is to finance end erect et a cost of lels, including the 2,000-room Lidu, are now under construction in Peking, and the demand has R118 million in escalated money terms. spread to other major Chinese cil-The carbon-in-leach process will be employed initially and it is envisaged that this plant will be converted to the flotation process in the latter half of the 1990's. The material from the remaining alimae dam, being Nanjing has the newly opened the Withok Silmes Dam, is to be treated at the existing Ergo Plant. To preserve this dam for treatment, a new tailings dam is to be built at a cost of R31,5 million in escalated money terms by Ergo. Dumpco will be 37-story Jinling Hotel, with a re-volving restaurant at the top. ministered by Anglo American Corporation of South Africa Limited. ed to: 2,225 25 : declines: 1,066 Guangzhou's White Swan Hotel opened last February and a Hong Kong joint venture, the China Ho-The purchase price payable by Ergo to Dumpco for material acquired by Ergo in terms of the agreement will be calculated in terms of the formula P = k (R-C)tel, is expected to be completed P = the purchase price of material shortly. k = 0.50R = revenue derived from the sale of gold and any other minerals recovered by Ergo C = the cost of treatment of the material including all capitel expanditure except for the initial Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Listings Week Ended December 24 1983 INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED **ESCORTS & GUIDES** East Daggafontein Mineral Holdings (Pty) Limited, a wholly owned subsidiery of tha Company, will **ESCORTS & GUIDES** sell Slimes Dam 51.25 held by it, and a dump parmit in respect thereof, to Ergo for a consideration being 375000 fully paid up shares in Ergo. Of these Ergo shares, 250000 will be utilised to settle the consideration payable to Geduid referred to ebove. (Continued From Back Page) Service. Afternoon & Eve Tel: 22 / 21 79 29. INTERNATIONAL 1,172,200 162,800 162,800 1625,600 1625,600 1627,400 1627,800 171,500 171,500 171,500 171,500 171,500 171,500 171,500 7640 7640 7640 774 774 774 774 774 774 774 774 The disposal by the Company of the dump parmits in respect of its elimes dama is subject to the approval **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORT SERVICE HOLLAND, 020-222785/030-94530/02977-3485 **ESCORT** of the members of the Company in general meeting. TONDON ESCORT AGENCY SERVICE LONDON **ARISTOCATS** CAPRICE With respect to the Texasguil agreement ennounced on 12 December 1983 regarding the acquisition of TG Exploration IPty! Limited ("TG") and Juno Exploration IPty! Limited ("Juno"), it has subsequently been agreed by the Boards of Directors of both the Company and Southam Prospecting (Pty) Ltd that the acquisition will be implemented by Southam Prospecting IPty! Ltd ceding its rights and obligations in terms of the agreement entered into between itself and Taxasguil Incorporated ("Texasguil"), to the Company. In addition, it has been resolved that the transfer of the 5% subscription right in respect of the Fochville Project would not take place at this stage. Consequently, the total consideration payable by the Company to Texasguil for the acquisitions is now R1,2m in cash and 100,000 shares in the Company. London Excert Service Tel: 437 47 41 / 4740 12 noon - midnight - NEW YORK Portmen Escort Agency ONDON ESCORT SERVICE, TAL 937 **ESCORT SERVICE** 67 Chillen Street, Landon W1 Tel: 486 3774 or 486 1158 AND ALL OTHER U.S. Cales 212-765-7896 212-765-7754 300 W. 566 St. NYC. 10019 Volume: 12,767,245 shares Year to Date: 2,048,641,569 shares Issues traded in: 927 Advances: 152; declines: 423 Unchanged; 154 ALAMI, PLORIDA. ESCORT SERVICE 305-945-3650 or 305-625-1722. EN NEW YORK ZURICH-GENEVA 761 50 14 LONDON LADY Unchanged: 154 New Highs: 3º , new laws: 45 TEL: 212-737 3291. Monique Estart and Quide 3 Tal: 01 "361 90 00 PSCORT SERVICE LESSELDORF COLOGNE DOMEN English Excert Service. 0217 383141 lingual escents available to travelenati where automaty or international mains & Airport pictup available Tel: 402 8150 Treasury Bills COPENHAGEN ESCORT SERVICE Tal 01 86 00 32. Proposed rights offer of shares AMSTERDAM 644994 LONDON PARK LANE In order of fund the cash consideration payable in terms of the Dumpco proposals referred to above, and to SCOT SEVICE: 212-223-0870 provide the Company with the capital necessary to finance the ongoing exploration activities of TG and Juno, the directors of the Company have resolved, subject to the necessary exprovel of mambers, to THE HAGUE 523429 LONDON 87250140256288888446566771145145181167254772 TEL: 582 2408. NEW YORK: REMES V.L.P. Excel Service, Tel. 272-581 1948 ROTTERDAM 334040 KENSINGTON proceed with a rights offer of shares. This will necessitate an increase in the authorised share capital of the CO - DINERS - VISA - BURG CARDS ACCEPTED Company and the additional shares created being placed under the control of the directors for that BCORT SERVICE TO KENSINGTON CHURCH ST, WI TEL: 937 9136 OR 937 9132 NEW YORK'S BYRON'S ESCORT Service, 212-254-157. This executive/enting service from been feethered as the top A month distributed English Service by USA & international move sweding including radio and TV. Messalina Amsterdam NASHINGTON D.C.: Sordy Day Escort Service: 1783 549-1255. ECONT SERVICE Tel: 22 65 33, 83 65 34 \$3 65 54 General meeting of members LONDON A general meeting of members of the Company has been convened to be held on Monday, 16 January 1984, for the purpose of considering the resolutions required to enable the Company to implement the Dumpoo proposals and to proceed with the rights offer. A circular and notice of ganeral meeting, FRANKPURT + SURROUNDRINGS. Evelyn's Eucort Agency, 061 1/364666. BELGRAVIA la ventura FRANKRIKY SONUA Excert Service Tel: 06151/64556 AMSTERDAM REGENCY - USA containing details with respect, inter alia, to the slimes dams, technical information and purchase considerations will be despetched to members of the Company Inday. Tel: 736 5877 ESCORT SERVICE NEW YORK CITY 212-888-1666 ESCORT GLEDE SERVICE SINCE 1973 Tel: 247731 FRANKFURG - PETRA Escort & Trova Service, Tel, 0611 / 68 24 05 WORDWICE MALTENGUAL Details of the terms of the rights offer will be finalised in due course and members will be advised of these BRUSSRS, CHANTAL RECORT, Se vice: Tel-200 23 65. ESCORT SERVICE LONDON ELITE terms prior to the general meeting referred to above. **NEW YORK** PRANCRET PETER - MALE ESCORT & trovel service 0611/3964/1, NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. OTHES Tourist Guides, Travel Componions, Uncommisted, Credit Cords According Tal. 212-765-7896 or 212-765-7754 NEW YORK CITY **Escort Service** On behalf of the Board AHLUNDIN PINESS ECOST SERVICE 212-739-5052 LONDON VERONIKA ESCORT Ser vice. Tel. 07 - 724 3090. Tet 272-838-8027 TEL: 221 8793 Tel (22/64) 1295 - (22/64) 6714 4 212-751-1864 CI VON CHRISTIERSON ROME CLUB BURGPE ESCORT Guide Service Tel: 06/589 2604-5 1146 (from 10 am to 10 pm) Director Prankfurt 2000à ESCORT Somio Medie del 0611-558826. LONDON MAYFAIR LONDON CHARLY'S ANGELS ESCORT SERVICE RANGGUET LEGALY ESCORT & TO SERVICE, Tel: 0611-657210 U.S. & EVERYWHERE YOU ARE OR GO, AMERICA & TRANSWORLD! For opportunent have or flares, now, each Lowell Embers, 813.5/21-7944. A AMERICAN ESCORTS. TENUTIONAL ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 01 582 2408 TOP GIRLS

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S1 Memorable

Italian patron

of the arts

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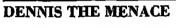
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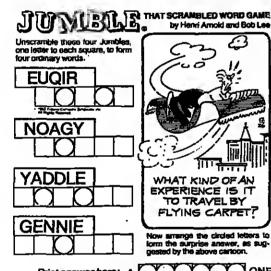
O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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MONDAY: FORECAST — CHANNEL: Moderate, FRANKFURT: Roln, Terms, 1)-7 (\$2-45). LONDON: Showers. Terms, 10-6 (\$9-43). MADRID: Portly clausey. Terms, 10-6 (\$9-43). MADRID: Portly clausey. Terms, 12-6 (\$9-43). MEW YORK: Folg. Terms, -3'--13 (\$2-6\*). PAMS (\$9-45). PORTLY SHOWERS. Terms, 12-6 (\$9-45). ZURICH: Rols. 1-7 (\$4-45). SINGA-BRE: Cloudy. Terms, 25-23 (\$9-75). SROUL: Folic, Terms, 18-75 (\$9-45). SINGA-BRE: Cloudy. Terms, 25-23 (\$9-75). TOKYO: Folic, Terms, 8--3 (\$4-76).

# **PEANUTS**

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**REX MORGAN** 

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YOUR PARENTS!

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I HEAR YOU'RE IN TROUBLE

I WANT THE BARRACKS

GENERAL'S INSPECTION

TO BE EXTRA GOOD FOR THE

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BUSINESS

BLONDIE



THE SECOND RULE

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YOU KNOW,

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TO SEEING YOU!

WONDER WHAT'S

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#### **BOOKS**

CUGEL'S SAGA

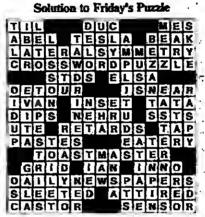
By Jack Vance. 334 pp. \$14.95. Timescape/Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y.

Reviewed by Michael Dirda -

WITH its two punchy syllables, the name Jack Vance suggests a writer of crusty, no-nonsense prose. In fact, Vance is widely admired, not to say revered, for his mannered ironic diction, colorful vocabulary and courtly turn of phrase. Whether he writes science fiction, high fantasy, or mysteries - and Vance has been honored with the Hugo, Nebula, Jupiter and Edgar awards in these fields — his delicious sentences linger as the chief pleasure of his inventive books.

In "The Eyes of the Overworld" - the volume to which "Cugel's Saga" forms a sequel
— Vance introduces his picaresque annihero: "Cugel was a man of many capabilities, with a disposition at once flexible and pertinacious. He was long of leg, deft of hand, light of finger, soft of tongue. His hair was the blackest of black fur, coving sharply back over his eye-hrows. His darting eye, long inquisitive nose and droll mouth gave his somewhat lean and bony face an expression of vivacity, candor and affability. He had known many vicissi-tudes, gaining therefrom a suppleness, a fine discretion, a mastery of both bravado and

Such a sleek con man - part Jim Rockford, part Wiley Coyote — naturally requires suitable adventures to prove his address and dexterity, and Vance's two novels present plenty of these. Cugel dwells on a dying Earth of the far future, where civilization has reverted to medievalism and sorcerers study the past; where gids, erbs, deodands, grues, and other half-human creatures lurk in the shadows. In this twilit world, our intrepid ne'er-do-well manages to offend lucoumn the Laughing Magician of Almery. To forestall the Spell of Forlorn Encystment —encapsulation in a con-stricted pod 45 unles beneath the earth — Cugel must acquire a certain magic cusp, then journey across his treacherous planet and deliver this ransom to lucounnu. In "The Eyes of the Overworld" he miraculously succeeds, but at the last moment outwits himself and so is



thrust back to where he began his odyssey alone on Shanglestone Strand on the far side of the Ocean of Sighs.

"Cugel's Saga" opens at this point with Cugel once again on the long trek back roward. Almery, this time by a different route, but one no less dangerous and dire. Fortunately, he early on acquires a new talisman with remarkable qualities — a scale from an energy creature of another dimension. — with which he hopes to tempt and defeat Incommu.

But first he has to get to Ahmery. At the

beginning of each chapter, Cugel trudget along invariably broke, hungry, dirty and tired Approaching an inn or private manse, he observes some bizarre custom practiced by the locals. Soon he is invited to join their group and usually does so, boping to swindle a purse. or parloin a treasure. Repeatedly, however, he finds himself tricked into some dangerous or odious enterprise, which he performs with a false gusto until he can initiate countermeasures. These usually prove successful -at first —and he wins the gold or the girl. But invari-ably at the last moment, due to some trivial oversight. Cugel loses one or the other (or both), thus finding himself again penniless and on the run, albeit a little closer to Almery.

The recurrence of this pattern points up the utter artificiality of Vance's stories. They are just that, stories, to be enjoyed as fabilians. traveler's yarns, tall tales of the future. The reader's happiness derives from the pleasure of listening to Vance's voice, in the contrast of sordid crimes and the most formal social dis-course, in watching the swaggering and resourceful Cugel come up with one improbable

As Cugel makes his way back home, he suffers the hardships of a Ulysses, performs the labors of a Hercules: he works a stime pond for treasure, learns the worminger's craft, guards 17 virgins (to their general pleasure), destroys monsters, encounters a culture where people live on columns, joins a doomed caravan, thes through the air on a charmed boat, briefly explores another universe, tricks several mag-cians, and finally faces off against lucounns. Despite constant reverses, our blustery hero persists in regarding himself as diabolically cunning, able to adapt to any vicissitude:

"The folk are peculiar in many ways," said Erwig. They preen themselves upon the gen-tility of their habits, yet they refuse to white-wash their hair, and they are slack in their religious observances. For instance, they make obeisance to Divine Winlio with the right hand not on the buttock but on the abdomen. which we here consider a slipshod practice. What are your own views?"

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The rite should be conducted as you describe," said Cagel. "No other method carries-

Any reader who has ever enjoyed the voy-ages of Sinhad, the club stories of Mr. Joseph Jorkens or the tales of Tarzan will hardly find a more diverting literary entertainment this holiday season than "Coget's Saga." Mellower, softer, less rich in texture and invention than The Eyes of the Overworld," it nonetheless possesses that distinctive winey tang that is Vance's alone.

Michael Dirda is on the staff of The Washing-

this normal play succeeds and board even though the con-

#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, North-South were using a Weak no-trump, so the one-trump rebid showed about 15-a rarity in tournament play. 17 points. This permitted Making the contract was rela-West led a club. Kaplan won tered was to have a better score with the club queen in dummy and faced the problem of the table, and it was likely that the

To take nine tricks he need the same. ed four heart tricks, and all the . If the suit split evenly the textbooks explain the best play to make four tricks: Finesse the ten or the jack, repeating if necessary, scoring four tricks whenever West has the queen. slightly more likely than his partner to have the majority of

much worse percentage chance, for it needs a 3-3 split. as well as a well-placed queen.

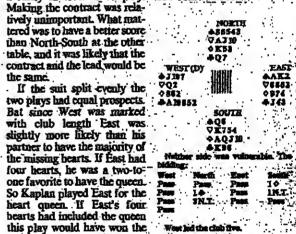
With the actual distribution

the game is made. Unfortu- tract would have failed. nately for Kaplan he took the than North-South at the other

contract and the lead would be two plays had equal prospects. AMB52 Bat since West was marked with club length East was whenever West has the queen.

The alternative play—playing East for the queen—has a much worse queen—has a

.. The result was down four when West produced the heart queen and shifted to a spade. The board was lost.



#### **SPORTS BRIEFS**

#### Yankees Fined \$250,000 in 'Pine Tar' Case

NEW YORK (UPI) - Baseball Commissioner Bowie Kuhn has assessed the New York Yankees and their principal owner, George Steinbrenner, \$250,000 for comments about last summer's disputed "pine tar game." The fine is believed to be the largest ever assessed a sports team and an owner. Kuhn said he considered the remarks detrimental to the best interests of baseball.

In Tampa, Florida, Steinbrenner said late Friday that the fine was excessive but

A New York-Kansas City game on July 24 was halted in the top of the ninth inning after George Brett's two-run homer gave the Royals a 5-4 lead with two out. unning after George Brett's two-run homer gave the Royals a 5-4 lead with two out. Umpires ruled that Brett had excessive pine tar on his but and declared him out, ending the game. But Lee MacPhail, the American League president, reversed the decision. The game was resumed Aug. 18 and the Royals won.

At the time, Steinbreuner asserted that MacPhail's decision was unfair to the Yankees. "Once again, MacPhail has favored the culprit," he said. "He's bending over backward to accommodate the team that perpetrated the crime. I like Lee, but I feel sorry for him. He made a very dumb decision. It was a putrid decision. I don't cuestion his integrity or him decision. They have the again his integrity or him decision.

question his integrity or his decency, but you have to question his decision."

#### Grand Prix Track Season to Begin Jan. 13

NEW YORK (AP) - The 1984 U.S. indoor track and field grand prix, a competition based on points scored in events in 15 meets, will begin Jan. 13 with the Ottawa International Indoor Games, organizers have announced. The grand prix, in its third year, will offer \$150,000 in prize money. The top men's

and women's finishers will receive \$10,000 apiece, with second through fifth in each division earning \$8,000, \$6,000, \$4,000 and \$2,000, respectively. All prize money will be awarded to the member club in The Athletics Congress

for which the athlete competes during the U.S. indoor track and field champion-ships, the final meet of the series, Feb. 24, in New York. Last year, Billy Olson, a pole vaulter, won the men's overall title for the second straight year. Stephanie Hightower, a burdler, won the women's title.

## Forrest Gregg Is Named to Coach Packers

GREEN BAY, Wisconsin (Combined Dispatches) — Forrest Gregg, the Cincinnati Bengals' coach for the last four seasons, has been named head coach of the Green Bay Packers of the National Football League. He replaces a former Packer teammate. Bart Starr, who had coached the team for nine years. Robert J. Parins, the club president, said Saturday that Gregg, 50, had signed a

five-year contract as coach but would not be general manager, a position Starr held Farm sold 32 percent of their oper-spect him." It is no surprise that where when first appointed. A 6-foot-4, 250-pound lineman, Gregg was the Packers' No. 2 draft pick in 1956.

He starred with Green Bay through 1970 and played for the Dallas Cowboys in public in the form of a stock offer
But as good as some of the deal

Gregg coached the Cleveland Browns from 1975 to 1977 and the Toronto
Argonauts of the Canadian Football League in 1979. His overall NFL coaching
record is 50-48, including a 7-9 finish with Cincinnant this year. The team had a 12-4
regular-season record in 1981 in winning the AFC championship.
Starr, 49, the Packers' quarterback from 1956 to 1971, was dismissed as coach on
Starr, 49, the Packers' quarterback from 1956 to 1971, was dismissed as coach on
Starr, 49, the Packers' quarterback from 1956 to 1971, was dismissed as coach on
Soared in recent years, more and

Monday along with his staff. Green Bay, the NFL's dominant team in the 1960s, had a 52-76-3 record in Starr's nine years as coach and made the playoffs only once.

# Psst — You Wanna Buy a Horse? It's Getting Easier

#### By Andrew Beyer Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - Not too many years ago, it seemed forbid-dingly difficult for a newcomer to get in to the thoroughbred business. The upper echelons of the sport were dominated by a small clique of rich owners.

But now anyone who wants to invest \$100 - or \$100,000 - in horses need only pick up the tele-phone and call his stockbroker. The racing husiness has started to wel-

come public participation.

Most high-bracket taxpayers have probably seen offers to join limited partnerships. Investors of more moderate means can buy stock in corporations that breed thoroughbreds. The deals take

• International Thoroughbred Horse Breeders was formed as a breeding operation, but now has branched out and is rebuilding New Jersey's Garden State Race Track · Bert Firestone, one of the

country's most prominent horse owners sold a 49.9 percent interest in all his yearlings to 75 investors who put up \$100,000 spiece. · Kinderhill Farm of New York took in \$23 million this year for

eight different horse partnerships raised for similar operations in 1980.

the 1960s, soared in recent years, more and orbitant management fees for their sonly once more people have dreamed about services. "Not only are there tre(UPI, AP) syndicating a champion for \$40 mendous fees involved," said

with horses than with real estate or them. I've seen people who charge gold or other commodities. In addi- \$75 a day to train a horse. My God. tion, horses offer significant tax ad- it can't cost that much!" vantages. An investor who buys a piece of real estate can write off the point. Owner Brownell Combs cost over 15 years; if he buys a 12- took millions of shares for \$5.41 whole cost in three years.

The people who put together taxoriented horse deals can package in 1982. Considering that you can them in ways that look irresistible, buy IBM for 14 times earnings, When Kinderhill Farm assembled a small partnership to buy a yearling son of Nijinsky, investors had to make payments of about \$4,500 in each of the first two years of the deal, while taking about a \$9,000 tax writeoff in each of those years. For a buyer in the 50 percent tax prices for horses will keep going up, bracket, the investment therefore cost nothing.

started earning money or else he would be sold as a stallion pros- day. pect, so that investors probably wouldn't have to pay anything further. The risks were minimal, and if the horse became a champion, owners could make a profit of 30 or

40 times their investment. If that weren't incentive enough, Kinderhill pointed out to prospecnearly 10 times the amount it tive investors that the colt would probably race in Europe, and "we New York would urge the owners to make a New Jersey • The owners of Spendthrift tax-deductible business trip to ination to private investors and then such opportunities have attracted

But as good as some of the deals ng. For \$12 a share, an investor may sound, investors should look

year-old mare he can depreciate the each before the stock was sold to the public for \$12 a share. That \$12 price is 50 times the farm's earnings buy IBM for 14 times earnings, that's a pretty stiff price to pay for Spendthrift's expertise: But the scariest and most dan-

gerous aspect of the new breeding partnerships is that they are fueled by the euphoria of a booming market; by the assumption that the up, up. Remember, a few years ago, cost nothing.

Another cash outlay was theoretically due in the third year, but by this time the horse would have estate couldn't lose? That's the mentality in the horse market to-

to think that there is easy money to ers.

million or selling a yearling to the Washington's Sam Lehrman, who be make breeding horses that the Arabs for \$10 million. There is a runs a small limited partnership, market is becoming a buyer's marbetter chance to make a windfall "but there's a lot of fat built into ket. While the prices for broodmares and stallion shares hit astronomical levels this fall, there was a lot of softness in the yearling mat-ket. If you don't get hicky and sells yearling to Maktoum al Maktoum,

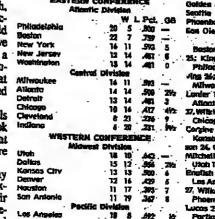
> "It's as if people buying broodmares at the November sale hadn't seen what happened at the yearing sales in September," said Bill Oppenheim, editor of Racing Update.
>
> There had to be some \$400,000 mares whose yearlings are going to sell for \$20,000."

you're in trouble.

Even though a lot of investors are probably going to get burned in breeding stock deals, public partic-ipation in the thoroughbred business is certain to grow. State racing commissions will have to change their rules, which prohibit corporations from owning racehorses, to accommodate the new trends.

The racing game involves too much money, offers too much ex-But so many people have started be controlled by a handful of play-The second secon

#### **NBA Standings**



Boston 125, New Jersey 113 (Bird 25, McFole
25; King 22, Birdsone 181,
Philodelphia 188, Debroit 186 (Toury 12, ET
ding 26); Trioucka 24, Losty 311,
Allhorotope 87, Clevelond 85 Richgamon 23,
Allhorotope 87, Clevelond 85 Richgamon 23,
Allianto 114, New York 112-207 (Resembled
27, Withera 24; Polisson 31, Kindson 116,
Corjore 19, Green 187, Reford 38, Molisson 25,
Corjore 19, Green 187, Reford 38, Molisson 25,
Kontana City 125, Son Amonto 127 (E. John
son 26, Otherding, Woodson 26; Gilanna 38,
Millerhall 261,
Usho 112, Denver 116 (Depriley 27, Daws 24,
English 30, Issael 21),
Lus Angeles 123, Golden Stem 114 Octabin
27, Wilkiek 21; Flord 26, Smith 38,
Phoenic 124, Son Diego 715 (Mantaland
27, Wilkiek 21; Flord 26, Smith 38,
Phoenic 124, Son Diego 715 (Mantaland
28,
Provident 97, Mossion 34 (Male) 225
Liove 217 Committee 31, Kildsin 225
Liove 217 Committee 31, Kildsin 225
Liove 217 Committee 31, Kildsin 225
Liove 218, Raid 30). Friday's Residie sion 725, New Jersey 112 (Bits) 26, McHale

مكذا من الأصل

### **SPORTS**



on Dufek (35) was called for face-masking Denver's Sammy Winder during Saturday's wild-card game. Seattle won, 31-7.

# Seahawks Demolish Broncos, 31-7

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SEATTLE — Dave Krieg threw three touchdown passes and completed 12 of 13 attempts, including his last 10 in a row, to lead the Seattle Seahawks to a 31-7 thrashing of the Denver Broncos in their American Foothall Conference wild-card playoff game here Satur-

By winning their first-ever Na-uonal Football League playoff game, the Seahawks advanced to the AFC semifinals against the Eastern champion Dolphins in Miann on New Year's Day.

Krieg, who became Seattle's starting quarterhack midway through the regular season in place of Jim Zorn, finished with 200 passing yards before being replaced by Zorn late in the game. Krieg teamed with Steve Largent

for a 17-yard scoring pass in the first quarter, with Pete Metzelaars for a 5-yard TD in the third period and with Paul Johns for an 18-yard touchdown pass in the final quarter. Scattle's final touchdown came on a 2-yard run by David Hughes with about 5½ minutes gone in the last quarter. Krieg was 7-for-7 for 160 passing yards in the second

The winners' Curt Warner, the AFC rookie rushing champion, rushed 23 times for 99 yards. Steve DeBerg, playing for the

first time in seven weeks, started at quarterback for Denver and was replaced by rookie John Elway with the Broncos trailing, 31-7,

"Dave Krieg has played out-standing football for us," said first-

"You know, he didn't really play that much hefore this year, but he Seahawks as a free agent in 1980 a first-down play on the Seattle 4-

College, a school that no longer exists, said experience was the difference between his outstanding performance Saturday and the reg-

#### NFL PLAYOFFS

ular-season loss in Denver on Nov. 26, in which he was lost the ball seven times on interceptions and

"Now I've got more of an idea what it's all about." Krieg said, "I just tried to do some things that have got us here. I didn't want to get caught up in the emotions of the

"At halftime, we decided to mix our offense up more because we were trying to establish our running game in the first half. It took a little while to get used to Denver's defensive froms. They came out in a four-man front and that was a surprise. We had to adjust. 'He's come in and done a good

joh, said retiring Denver lineback-er Randy Gradishar of Krieg. "He's coming along a lot faster than I thought he would."

certainly came through with a great and had started just five NFL reguperformance. He's going to get bet-lar-season games before this sear." son, hadn't thrown an interception The 25-year-old from Milton or made a fumble in his last three

"We played a team that made no mistakes," said Bronco Coach Dan Reeves. "It's hard to beat anybody when they execute the way they did. They're an excellent team— you can't give them enough credit." Seattle had no turnovers, but the Broncos gave up two pass interceptions and a fumble.

DeBerg completed 14 of 19 passes for 131 yards and one touch-down while Elway was 10-of-15 for 113 yards. Each was intercepted

Seattle, an eighth-year franchise that went 9-7 during the regular season, led, 10-7, at halftime on Norm Johnson's 37-yard field goal with 512 minutes gone in the second

The Seahawks went 32 yards in nine plays to position Johnson for his three-pointer after Kerry Justin intercepted a DeBerg pass intended for Sieve Watson on the Seattle 3 and returned it 45 yards.

when hit by Shelton Robinson, and Paul Moyer recovered on the 5 with 1:47 to go in the half. DeBerg hit on all six of the passes he attempted

period. The Seahawks' TD came on a 62-yard, eight-play march after the opening kickoff. Largent beat Louie Wright into the end zone to catch the 17-yard pass from Krieg. Denver went 76 yards in nine plays for its score. On a third-and-10 situation from the Seattle 13, DeBerg teamed with Jesse Myles for the touchdown with 11:30 gone in the period. Myles caught the hall in the period. Myles caught the ball on the 2 behind defender Don Du-

Seattle made it 17-7 on its first possession of the second half with Krieg finding Metzelaars in the back of the end zone 512 minutes into the third quarter. Krieg hit on passes of 34 and 28 yards on the

The Seahawks scored on the first play of the fourth quarter, the 18varder from Krieg to Johns cap-

ping a 9-play, 61-yard march. They put the game out of reach After Johnson's field goal, the Broncos appeared headed toward their second first-half touchdown.

After Johnson's field goal, the They put the game out of reach with a nine-play, 64-yard drive that ended in Hughes's 2-yard TD run.

# 1983: Year of Sporting Novelties, From Bats to Boats

New York Times Service NEW YORK - While enlarging sports vocahnlary, some new phrases stirred new wersies in 1983 - pine tar, ned keel, salary cap. It wasn't

min supplies store; it was simply

This bag.

This is say.

The was still a good year for some party names — the New York maders, the Baltimore Orioles, for Riggins, Julius Erving, Carl hos, Martina Navratilova and

but it was a bad year, egain, for ly Martin; and a sad year be-use of the deaths of four giants gring's Jack Dempsry, football's leerge Halas and Paul (Bear) Bry-11, and basketball's Clair Ber. In the World Series, the Orioles



s of political affiliation.

states was a good year for new. In a mong them Ben Lexcen in 1983, Joe Altobelli. They also had a mew manager in 1983, Joe Altobelli. had a rookie rookie right-hander. Mike Boddicker, whose "foshball" dazzled the Phillies as it had the Chicago White Sox in the American League championship series. Lexcen said, looking around at 12-Meter yachts from all 23-year-old shortstop who was the league's most valuable player.

In the National League champiouship, the Phils stunned Los Angeles in four games after having won the East with their "Wheeze Kids" (Pete Rose, Joe Morgan and Tony Perez) and Steve Carlton, now 39, a 300-game winner with 3,709 strikeouts, the career record.

March 1 after having resigned the ranked No. 1 in both wire-service job from which he had been dis-missed the year before. But he swung a heavy gavel. He fined Steinbrenner \$50,000 for questioning the integrity of National League umpires, suspended Steve Howe of the Dodgers for one year for repeated drug involvement and suspended three members of last season's Royals (Willie Wilson, Willie Aikens and Jerry Martin) for one year apiece, pending a May 15 review, following their sentencing on a misdemeanor charge of attempting to possess cocaine.

As 1984 approached, the commissioner nailed Steinbrenner and the Yankees for insulting remarks about Lee MacPhail, the American League president, during the con-troversy over the pine tar on Briefs, Page 10].

seventh and decisive race Sept. 26, onship (and fourth consecutive

The New York Yankees were out of things by early September — the beginning of the end of Martin's full defenses, the America's Cup, the oldest trophy in sports, had been captured by a challenger. The silver pitcher was unbolted from its soon enough: On Dec. 16, Yogi glass-enclosed oak table at the New York Yankees and the Montreal Canadiens as pro teams in major sports that have won four consecutive champion-York Yacht Club, driven to New-port and presented to Australia II's won four consecutive championcen, designer of its winged keel.

over the world at the Cove Haven Marina's huge shed. "There are a lot of dead boats in there."

In defecting to the United States Football League with a year of eli-gibility remaining, Herschel Walk-er was unable to repeat as the win-ner of the Heisman Trophy, voted to Mike Rozier, a Nebraska running back. If they achieve a convincing victory over Miami (Fla.) Commissioner Bowie Kuhn in the upcoming Orange Bowl, the greed to an extension through Cornhuskers are expected to be polls.

Although the National Football League's television ratings slumped this season, pro football's popularity in Washington, D.C., has never been greater. After battering the Miami Dolphins, 27-17, in Super Bowl XVII, the Redskins await the upcoming playoffs with a 14-2 record, the NFL's best John Riggins, who set a Super Bowl rushing record with 166 yards, has rushed for 1,347 yards and a league record 24 touchdowns this season. In the days before Super Bowl XVII, Riggins, now 34, was asked to explain his longevity as a running back.

By winning the Stanley Cup for the fourth consecutive year, the New York Islanders maintained George Brett's bat [see Sports their domination of the National Hockey League as well as their Throughout the America's Cup domination of Wayne Gretzky, the campaign, a green shroud covered Edmonton Oiler center. Gretzky, Australia II's secret at its Newport, who will be 23 next month, won his Rhode Island, dock. But after the fourth consecutive scoring champi-

"Formaldehyde," be said.

won four consecutive games after its winged keel was on display for losing the opener to Philadelphia. Its winged keel was on display for most valuable player award) with The New York Yankees were out of Under to enjoy.

The New York Yankees were out of Under to enjoy.

Celtics, the New York Yankees and Bill Scanlon in the U.S. Open. leaders — Alan Bond, its syndicate ships. The Cellics won eight shead who had spent \$16 million on four clallenges over 13 years; John Bertrand, its skipper; and Ben Lexdiens five straight Stanley Cups -

> opportunity to equal. Some teams come to play," said Red Auerbach, the architect of the Celtic dynasty, "bul the Islanders are like the Celtics were — they come to win.

In the hope of balancing compe-tition, the NBA instituted its new math — a salary cap to regulate

first NBA title since 1967 with a ken within 15 minutes. Calvin les Lakers in the playoff finals, ing the 9.95 of Jim Hines in the Asked how many games it would 1968 Olympics in Mexico City, aftake the 76ers to win in each series, ter Evelyn Ashford did 10.81. Ed-Malone replied, "Fo', fo' and fo." ter Evelyn Ashford did 10.81. Ed-win Moses extended his winning

Ralph Sampson joined the of 47.02.
Houston Rockets for a reported \$5 At the million contract after his Virginia team again failed to win the college championship. North Carolina

Larry Holmes, with a 45-0 record that included 32 knockouts, resigned as the World Boxing Council's heavyweight champion and pledged allegiance to the International Boxing Federation, a new political group.

title. Severiano Ballesteros of Spain put on a green Masters jacket for the second time and Larry Nelson edged Tom Watson in the U.S. Open. Watson also won his fifth British Open title.

In tennis, Martina Navratilova finally celebrated her first U.S. phrase might be much more famil-Wimbledon crown. For the year, gold medal.

matches against only one loss - to Kathy Horvath in the French Open, which Chris Evert Lloyd

captured.
John McEnroe took his second Wimbledon title but was upset by which Jimmy Connors won for the fifth time. Ivan Lendl, a finalist in both the U.S. Open and the Australian Open, again failed to win a grand slam championship but be earned more than \$1.2 million.

In horse racing, Devil's Bag, a 2-year-old colt unbeaten and untest-"What we've done with our boat a record the Islanders now have an ed in five races, loomed as the early favorite for the 1984 Triple Crown events as well as a contender for the 1983-horse of the year. Also earning support was the 4-year-old filly All Along, the winner of the North American turf triple, and Slew O'Gold, who won the Woodward Stakes and the Jockey Club Gold

At the National Sports Festival Moses Malone and Julius Erving the world records for the men's and women's 100-meter dash were hroof the Los Ange- Smith ran it in 9.93 seconds, betterwin Moses extended his winning He missed by one game —a loss to streak to 87 in the 400-meter inter-Milwaukee in the Eastern Confermediate hurdles while breaking his Moore ran for two first-period own world record with a clocking

At the first World Track and Field Championships at Helsinki, Carl Lewis, touted as America's "new Jesse Owens," completed a State upset Houston's Phi Slama rare triple, winning the 100-meter dash and the long jump and also anchoring the U.S. victory in the 400-meter relay. Mary Decker, the numerous passing records, com-leading U.S. woman runner, out-bined with running back Eddie 3,000 meters and 1,500 meters.

But for Lewis, Decker and Moses, what they did in 1983 might be merely a prelude to what they will Two young golfers, Hal Sutton and Patty Sheehan, emerged as the players of the year on the PGA and LPGA tours. Sutton also won the Professional Golfers' Association players of Salar and Tamara McKinney, the still Salar and Patty Sheehan, emerged as the players of the year on the PGA and LPGA tours. Sutton also won the Professional Golfers' Association pion, and Tamara McKinney, the still Salar and Patty Sheehan, emerged as the players of the year on the PGA and Mahre, who reigned again as the men's overall World Cup ski champion, and Tamara McKinney, the still Salar and Patty Sheehan, emerged as the players of the year on the PGA and Mahre, who reigned again as the men's overall World Cup ski champion, and Tamara McKinney, the still Salar and Patty Sheehan, emerged as the players of the year on the PGA and Moore. The three runners, along with Phil Moore. The three runners along with Ph first U.S. woman to he the overall World Cup champion, loom as the nation's most likely Olympic bead-liners at the XXIII Summer Games

O lead after one period. It was the
first time SMU had trailed by 14 in Los Angeles and the XIV Winter Games at Sarajevo, Yugoslavia.

Next year's most prevalent Open ritle after winning her third iar to sports followers - Olympic



Missouri running back Ron Floyd dragged a defender with him-for a nine-yard gain and an opening-period first down, but Brigham Young rallied to win Friday's Holiday Bowl, 21-17.

# Bama, Brigham Young Victors

## SMU Upset, 28-7; Young Leads Rally to Defeat Missouri

touchdowns and Walter Lewis riddled the nation's second-best defense with his passing Saturday as Alabama crushed sixtb-ranked Southern Methodist. 28-7, in the 50th anniversary Sun Bowl.

And in San Diego on Friday night, all-America quarterback Stinnett on a flea-flicker that resulted in Young's catching a 14-yard touchdown pass with 23 seccods left to give Brigham Young a

game, capped early drives of 59 and 51 yards with TD runs of 1 yard points since the 10th game of the 1980 season.

Lewis, who completed 9 of 12 passes for 148 yards in the first half and was named the Sun Bowl's most valuable player, scored from a yard out to end an 86-yard drive midway through the second quarter and lofted a 19-yard touchdown pass to split end Joey Jones 43 seconds before the intermission to make it 28-0.

Alabama's domination went beyond the scorebaord. The Crimson Tide piled up 303 yards in the first two periods — against an SMU team that had yielded an average of 256.1 in 11 regular-season games — 10 105 for the Mustangs and had a

17-4 advantage in first downs.

It was Alabama's 37th bowl game and 25th in a row, both naional records. The victory enabled the Crimson Tide to snap a twogame losing streak and wind up 8-4 m Ray Perkins's first season as coach after succeeding the late Paul (Bear) Bryant,

It also was Alabama's 20th bowl victory (equaling Southern California's all-time mark), against 14 losses and three ties.

SMU, the nation's winningest team over the last three seasons with a 31-2-1 record before Saturday's debacle, finished 10-2. Turning the ball over three times on fumbles and twice on interceptions, SMU finally scored with 3:41 left in the third period, going 78 yards in three plays with freshman Jeff Atkins bolting 58 yards to the Bama 15 and Lance McIlhenny tossing a touchdown pass to split end Marquis Pleasant, another freshman, on the next play,

The Mustangs threatened on two subsequent occasions, but tailback

the third period and McIlhenny and ran for another, but was inter-EL PASO, Texas — Ricky threw an incomplete pass on fourth cepted three times and sacked on five occasions. His chief tormen-7:02 remaining

In the Holiday Bowl, Young suffered one of his poorest nights of the season but rallied Brigham Young for a long drive in the final

FOOTBALL BOWL GAMES

sbut down a Missouri scoring threat, Eric Drain, Missouri's workhorse fullback, failed on a fourth-and-1 run with 3:57 left. and Young and the Cougars took

The senior quarterback completed six passes in the 94-yard march, the last a fourth-down 11-yarder in Waymon Hamilton to give the Cougars life at the Missouri 14.

The drive appeared to stall, bowever, when Young was sacked on the next play. But then lightning struck. Stinnett took a pitchout from Young and ran toward the right sideline before stopping and throwing back to Young on the left flank. An adroit runner, Young used a couple of fancy moves to hreak away from tacklers and dove into the end zone for the winning score with 23 seconds left in the

The victory gave Brigham Young champions of the Western Athletic Conference, an 11-1 record this season.

Young threw for one touchdown catching the ball."

tors were Tiger defensive ends Bob-by Bell and Taft Sales. Bell was credited with four sacks and he pressured Young into an intercep-Young for a long drive in the final uon that set up Missouri's first minutes of play after the defense touchdown. Sales intercepted a pass, recovered a fumble and had a Missouri, which finished 7-5,

drove 80 yards early in the fourth quarter behind reserve quarterback Warren Seitz for a 17-14 lcad. Seitz. pressed into action when starter Marlon Adler sprained an ankle. completed three passes for 42 yards in the drive, capped by Drain's second 2-yard touchdown run of the evening.

Missouri appeared ready to seal the upset when, with 8:44 left, Sales recovered a fumble at the BYU 47. But the Tigers were unable to drive for a clinching touchdown, and Young then launched the gamedeciding march.
In his final game, Young com-

pleted 24 of 36 passes for 314 yards. Drain was Missouri's offensive star, battering the BYU front wall for 115 yards in 28 carries. Young, who completed 616

passes in three years and has been the National Collegiate Athletic Association offense leader for the past two, saw the humor in his final play as a collegian. "I throw for five billion yards."

he said, "and I end up my career

#### NHL Standings WALES CONFERENCE

7 ze z 16 °G 162 bms Division 22 10 2 46 157 103 20 11 4 46 137 126 19 14 3 41 165 132 16 17 2 34 131 130 13 17 3 29 121 136 CAMPZELL CONFERENCE Mearts Division

17 13 4 38 154 147

13 16 5 31 141 164

14 19 3 31 124 139

13 18 4 30 139 153

11 10 4 26 123 148

Friday's Results
Hortland 5. Minnesolo 3 | Tergeon (16),
Johnson 1171. Nevfeld 1161, Crawlord | 141,
Slovahton | 19); Broten 1151. Maruk 181, Rob-Washington 7, N.Y. Islanders 3 [Gustatsson 3 (16), Jarvis (7), Lauchlin (8), Gartner 1181, Gould (9); 2, Sutter 1291, Gilbert (7), Bossv 12711.

N.Y. Ronpers 3. Chicoso 2 2. New York. 18ioladell (4), Greachner (5), Larouche (22); Ludzik (S), Cyr (6)].

Ivie (3); MacMillan (4), Bridgman 2 (5), Cir-ello (a), Verbeek (91), Detroil 9, Taronto 2 (Oerodnick 3 (22), Yzer-mon 3 (22), Dusyay (11), Johnstone (7), Lor-son (10); Deriogo (15), Nylund (11), Winnices 6, SI, Louis 3 (Hawerchyk (15), Maithe (a), Robven (11), Minchen (11), det Mothe 18), Bobych 111), MocLeon 1131, Mul-len 1121, DeBlots 1181; Federko 1231, Chouln-ard 17), Suffer 11211.

nion 5 |Tombellin! |3), Nilsson I (3), Kromm (2), Peplinski ()), Qulan III; Gretzky (4), Linseman (9), Gregg (S), Catley 117), Kurri (3)).

#### Transition

BASRBALL
COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE—Announced
that the New York Yonkees and owner
George Steinbrenner have been lined \$250,000 11 19 4 26 122 148
Smythe Division
25 7 4 54 214 146
15 17 3 23 149 148
13 15 6 32 127 145
11 18 6 28 148 170
12 19 4 28 153 174 George stemprenner nave been lined \$250,000 for remarks in connection with lost July's "pine-tor" pame against Konsas City.

American League
OET ROIT—Signed Doug Balt, pilcher, to a WO-VER' CONTroct.

BASKETBALL
National Basketball Association
SAN DIEGO—Signed Linton Townes, guard, to a 18-day control FOOTBALL National Feetball League SALTIMORE—Reached Operament with

Curtis Olckey, running back, on a Tive-year CONTract.
GREEN BAY—Named Farrest Gregg hap

softsil cooch. WESTERN KENTUCKY—Named Dave

# Why Can't Uncle Sam Play Like This?

By James Reston New York Times Service

New York 1 times Service

NASHINGTON — The most successful organization in the capital of the United States in 1983 was, thout question, the Washington professional footliteam. The reasons for its success are worthy of always and amulation by other Washington alysis and emulation by other Washington First, the Redskins, as we call them, had a general shager. Bobby Beathard, who recruited the best

His notion was that he should pick players who were fing instead of old geezers who were going in the first that if he got them young, big and quick, he'd obably be a better chief executive. Second, he appointed a chief of staff, or coach, Joe

ent he could find anywhere in the country, regard-

bbs, who looked like the bead of the English departni and had a squeaky voice, but also had some For one, Gibbs thought that the Interior Depart-ent, running from tackle to tackle, should be inned not by cronies but by hogs — large porky aracters who could hold the line against any enemy

MOTISTS For his secretary of defense, Gibbs chose Dave 112, a conservative Republican and nephew of one of e stingiest secretaries of agriculture in the history of

Butz the Younger was even more conservative than atz the Elder and never gave up an inch of ground. e was as tall as the Washington Monument, and as ide as a prairie, and he planted quarterbacks the way . 5 uncle planted corn.

Also, the Redskins, with the help of Edward Benen Williams, a lawyer with a knowledge of the financial tendencies of the human race, created an fective intelligence agency. They had satellites all ver Daflas, and knew precisely where Tony Dorsett baid go on third down and 3, and even where Tom andry bought his hats.

Nothing was left to chance. For ground or conveninal warfare, they had the Riggins tank, a remarkible vehicle that could knock down or fly over walls if

ry, and they had a scooter missile with the odd name of Washington who could wiggle through enemy lines. But their air force secretary was a man named Theismann, an elusive and gabby theatrical character

who was a master of cuming tricks.

He was trained in New Jersey and at Notre Dame, where he mastered the secular and spiritual arts, and he knew precisely when to punt and pray, and if all else failed, to run for his life.

else failed, to run for his life.

In addition, the Redskins also had opportunistic special teams. For example, on kickoffs and punt returns they had little swifties with swivels in their hips. Or if they faced a big tackle like a Tip O'Neill on the other side of the line, they'd just assign a couple of bruisers to tip Tip over and make a hole for the

Riggins tank.
But there was something else about the Redskins. They were the abandoned losers, a pickup team that thought it could win with a lot of rejects who could catch impossible passes over defenders twice their size. And, in a pinch, they could call in Big Toe Moseley, who could pick up a three-point field goal from 50

At the end of '83 these practical football techniques began to impress the Redskins' political neighbors. For example, the team rejects "seniority." If the old boys can't cut it, they bench them or trade them or pay them of I. And when they're in trouble, they call in Moseley and go for three — and draft some new boys. to carry on next year.

That's what the Redskins have been doing in the last

few years, and they're on the way to the playoffs to defend their title as the champions of the Super Bowl So it came to pass at the end of 1983 that the politicians in Washington decided that the Redskins had a better idea. They noted that the people had supported the team and balanced the budget, that Gibbs had been proclaimed coach of the year, and Secretary of the Air Force Theismann the most valuable player, and decided that in 1984, they would

Moral of the Fable: "Do we sing 'Hail to the



Wayne Gretzky, right, and teammates during the cup finale.

Keggie Dupard frumbled the ball away at the Tide 21 with 4:16 left in away at the Tide

#### **LANGUAGE**

## The Game of the Name

By William Safire WASHINGTON — White House spokesman Larry Speakes had a bad day last month. He had been ordered to slap down the chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, Martin Feldstein, who had been differing a little publicly with the Reagan party line on budget deficits. But instead of merely castigating Professor Feldstein for wandering off the reservation. Speakes appeared to make fun of the pronunciation of

A reporter first mispronounced the Feldstein name in his question, saying "Feld-STEEN" instead of the way the economist prefers, "Feld-STINE." Speakes then misspoke, picking up the error, and corrected himself with a muttered "Could never get his name straight." That was interpreted as unseemly ridicule or, even worse. an ethnic slur, and another White House aide then was forced to put out word from anonymous ambush

Speakes was indignant at what he considered a bum rap: "I would also look very carefully." he cautioned the press corps. "at who mispronounced Feldstein's name

that the president was "furious" at

his spokesman.

That throws into stark relief the issue of the pronunciation of names in the United States, Which is "correct" — the way you pronounce your name or the way most others pronounce yours and other, similar

Your house may not be your castle, but your moniker is your property to pronounce the way you like and to correct others about. Tony Dorsett of the Dallas Cowboys prefers "Dor-SETT," and pronuncia-tions rhyming with "corset" are incorrect as applied to him. In the same way, quarterbacks named Taliaferro may want their names Anglicized to "Tolliver," which is stretching it, but if Cholmondeley is pronounced "Chumley," it's Tolliver in the pocket. We cannot go overboard - I cannot demand that everyone pronounce my name "Robert Redford" -- but within bounds of common sense, it's our

Sometimes people with hard-topronounce names simplify life for others by making the spelling easi-er: at other times, people who insist on pronouncing names their way

change the spelling to fit the pronunciation. In my family, the name is usually spelled Safir (from the Hebrew word sofer, "scribe"); according to Aunt Toots (Mrs. Dorothy Goodman), my father and all my uncles and aunts pronounced the name like "sapphire." In the Army, I tired of correcting the sergeants, who called me everything from "safer" to "zephyr," and added an e. Nobody in the family followed; I am now the only one correctly pronounced by strangers and am a black sheep at a bar mitzvah.

What about steen and stine? Is there any rhyme or reason to the chosen pronunciation? Everyone named Stein, and Stein alone, pronounces the name stine. Stein is a stein is a stein, as Gertrude used to say. Yet Andrew Stein, borough president of Manhattan, has an industrialist father named Jerry Finklestein, who pronounces the last syllable steen. When son Andrew shortened the name, the pronunciation automatically shifted

Here are a few stines: John Steinheck. Albert Einstein, Gloria Steinem, San Francisco Mayor Dianne Feinstein; the "eye" pronunciation of the ei can also be heard in the names of Dwight Eisenhower, Carl Reiner, Caspar Weinberger and Barbra Streisand

Now here are a few steens: Leonard Bernstein, Carl Bernstein, Rob-

A pattern is seen by John Algeo, professor of English at the Univer-sity of Georgia. "The German names are usually pronounced with an eye sound. Most of the Jewish names have had the American influence of the ee sound, as in the words weird or receive, particularly that ei after the letter c." Professor Algeo notes that, in Yiddish, a sound change occurred, with the ei pronounced as a long a, as in stain, but changed in American-influenced Yiddish to ee. "The ending of stein, pronounced steen," he concludes, "reflects an American influ-

From this, we can formulate Stein's Rule: Although names ending in stein can be pronounced either stein or steen, names consisting exclusively of Stein are pronounced stine. (In the rare case of a; .rson named Stein refusing to go along with the crowd, this is changed to "Steen's Rule.")

New York Times Service

# The Jungle Sanctuary of Gertrude Blom

By Maxine Sevack

International Herald Tribune MEXICO CITY — Gertrude Blom rises every morning at 5:30, limbers up with a few calisthenics, reads four daily newspapers in as many languages, and takes one of her three horses out for a quick ride in the

Gertrude Blom is 82, Swiss-

born, and has lived in Mexico since 1943. Her home is a converted seminary called Na Bolom, and guests come from around the world for the privilege of staying there. Her rates are the equivalent of about \$60 a night but To be accepted as a guest you must admire and support Gertrude Blom's work; any visitor she considers unlikely to appreciate the mood and the quality of the place is not permitted to stay. With her late husband, Frans,

Blom has been credited with saving the local Lacondon Indians from extinction. Thought to be direct descendants of the ancient Mayans, only 200 Lacondons were still living when Gertrude Blom first arrived in Mexico. They were a loosely structured group who as they scattered throughout the jungle were fast losing their language, their tradi-tions, and their very souls to Western encroachment. Now there are 400 of them, and the Bloms have been responsible for the revival of some of their an-

cient customs and traditions. Na Bolom and the surrounding Lacondon jungle are in the rich, green tropical and mountain country of Chiapas, Mexico's southernmost and least devel-oped state. Na Bolom itself is on the outskirts of San Cristóbal de las Casas, a town about 100 miles from the Guatemalan border. San Cristóbal is the headquarters for a number of charity groups trying to help the refugees who pour into Chiapas fleeing political upheaval and guerrilla war-

Todav San Cristóbal may be a significant town capable of absorbing numerous refugee organizations, but there were no roads through the jungles of Chiapas at all when Gertrude Blom first arrived in Mexico. She had left Europe for New York during World
War II on a mission to help colfrom Mexico City and between



Gertrude Blom: "My work is never over."

lect money for refugees of Na-zism. Before that she had been in a camp in France for her anti-Nazi efforts and for her role as secretary on the International Committee Against Fascism. Once across the Atlantic she decided to stay, and when she arrived in Mexico City it was on an assignment with the Mexican secretary of labor. Her joh in Mexico was to conduct a study of the working conditions of factory workers. Later she did a series of interviews with women who had

participated in the Mexican revolution and sold articles to European and Mexican publications. When she finally came to Chiapas it was on a government expedition that had made extra room for her when she expressed a wish

to visit the area. Today there are long-distance

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Chiapan villages and towns. The buses are invariably filled with people packed so tightly they don't need to hold on because

there is nowhere to fall. On one of Gertrude Blom's first trips into the jungle, she had waited five days for a chartered mule to arrive and carry her out. With not so much as a book to keep her company, she wandered over to a field and introduced herself to some men who were loading a plane. One of them was a Danish archaeologist, Frans Blom, later noted for his pioneer efforts in the study of Mayan

When the Bloms purchased Na Bolom (local Indians mispronounced Frans Blom's name as Bolom, which in their language means jaguar; thus Na Bolom, House of the Jaguar), there was a Look. Look over there at humansingle window in the entire build- ity.

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ing. Cows wandered in and out of the courtyard to graze in the overgrown garden.

Today there is a library of books on the local Indians and their histories and lands, and guest rooms are filled with local crafts and treasures that the Bloms collected over the years. Frans Blom died in 1963, but Mrs. Blom still accompanies guests on weeklong mule rides through the jungle.

After half a lifetime in Mexico, however, she feels she has accomplished little. "Yes, the house is an achievement," she says, "but despite everything the traditions of the Lacondons are going. They earn money from the export of mahogany from their forests and they want to spend it on Western goodies. It's sad, but how can you forbid them to buy what they see in the shops? How can you tell the young ones that they can't have cars? Our so-called civilization is so strong, too strong, like a tractor, so when they get a taste of it they are all too tempted."

Some of the Lacondons with whom she has worked understand her passion for retaining what is good and simple. So al-though now when they build their own houses they make the roofs of tin, when Mrs. Blom asks them to come over and add a section of roof to her home, they do it with palm leaves because they know it will please her.

But even such gestures are not enough to convince Blom that her work is done. Her latest project, now that she has done what she could to save the Lacondons, is to protect the jungle from the largescale burning and destruction that currently threatens its exis-

Blom is tired. Her friends advise her to slow down, but she refuses. As she shows a visitor to the door, her attention is distracted by a group of schoolchildren being shown through the Na Bolom museum. One of the children is holding something in its hand, and all of the children are gathering around and laughing. The child is holding is an injured and bewildered bird.

"You see?" she says. "You see why my work is never over?

#### PARIS POSTCARD

#### Anchorwoman Ockrent

By Nancy Kenney

PARIS — A diplomat's daughter who gave up academic glory to to-film cans for NBC 16 years ago has become one of France's mo

A veteran of 10 years' work with U.S. networks, Christine Ockre learned how to dig up facts and badger the powerful under successive mentors as Dan Rather and Mike Wallace of CBS's "Minutes," Forces F

But reporting in France, where television always has been government-owned, is a different game, Ockrent says. "American reporting is much more brutal because your culture is much more brutal." says the blond, 39-year-old anchorwoman and executive producer of the 8 o'clock news on the Antenne 2 network, "We are still a very literary culture, and words, especially flowery words, are impor-

But that doesn't mean she isn't tough. Part of Ockgran's appeal is her crisp, direct style. And a summer-long attempt by her co-anchor, Patrick Poivre d'Arvor, to encroach on her executive authority ended in his departure. Recent polls have shown her leading other French TV newscasters in popularity.

Ockrent was born in Brussels in 1944, but grew up in Paris where her father worked for the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. She graduated with honors from France's prestigious Institut d'Etudes Politiques.

In 1967, she was awarded a fel-lowship to study at Harvard Uni-versity. To refresh her English, she took a three-week job as a researcher with NBC in Paris. Those three weeks stretched into two years. "I had fallen in love with televi-

sion," Ockrent says, "but it was hard for my family to understand. Rather than writing intelligent papers about the great topics of our time, here I was in airports getting film equipment out of customs."

Next came a seven-year stint with a "60 Minutes" production unit in London. From researcher, she rose gradually to producer, learning the ropes from Rather, Wallace, Harry Reasoner, Morley Safer and others.

"It was an extraordinary school. At that time '60 Minutes' was in its envy for the American news bus prime energy and wow, what a ness. Having worked in it, I know

lebrities as European corresponthey're not that much better too is dent for CBS's short-lived "Who's sidering what they spend."

the Children Services

and she returned to France, world ing in radio and television news fell (1) the next four years. In the fall of 1981, Ockrent with hired to co-anchor Antenne 11 aightly news. She was named excellent

unive producer of the 8 and 1 o clock newscasts in January. As a one-time producer of th

hard-hitting "60 Minutes," she takes some criticism from okfriends over the timidity of Frenci television news. She claims a nergeneration of journalists is pushing for more investigative reporting but change, she says, comes slowh

There is a tradition of secrecy, France, and the French are md cynical and far less moralistic i their outlook toward politics. Goo and evil in our country are not a simplistic as in yours," she say Watergate, for example, was never understood here."

She reportedly earns, \$45,000 year, far less than most evening news anchors in the United States "I have a great admiration and ang," she recalls, what's wonderful and powerful.

She left that job to interview on about it," she says, "Bur I think."

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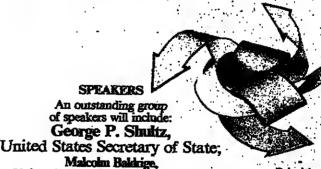
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